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# WESTERN MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY

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## Department of Political Science Ph.D. Reading List Comparative Politics

All students must be fully familiar with the Theory and Methods lists. Students must then choose two subfields:

Advanced Industrial Societies  
Civil Society and Social Movements  
Democratization and Regimes  
Formal Institutions  
Nationalism and Ethnicity

Political Culture  
Political Economy of Development  
Revolutions and Political Violence  
The State

### Theory (Required)

1. Almond, Gabriel A. 1990. *A Discipline Divided: Schools and Sects in Political Science*. Sage.
2. Bates, Robert H. 1997. "Comparative Politics and Rational Choice: A Review Essay." *APSR* 91:3 (September), 699-704.
3. Bendix, Reinhard. 1974. "Inequality and Social Structure. A Comparison of Marx and Weber." *American Sociological Review* 44 (April), 149-161.
4. Chilcote, Ronald H. 1994. *Theories of Comparative Politics. The Search for a Paradigm Reconsidered*. Westview Press.
5. Dahl, Robert. 1971. *Polyarchy: Participation and Opposition* Yale U Press.
6. Downs, Anthony. 1957. *An Economic Theory of Democracy*. Harper.
7. Engels, Friedrich. 1884. "On the Origin of the State." In Robert Tucker (ed), *The Marx-Engels Reader*. Norton (1972), 651-60.
8. Gramsci, Antonio. 1971. *Selections from the Prison Notebooks*. International Publishers. [Esp. pp. 125-33, 147-57, 206-76 (all recommended)]
9. Hall, Peter, and Rosemary Taylor. 1996. "Political Science and the Three New Institutionalisms." *Political Studies* 44, 936-57.
10. Huntington, Samuel. 1968. *Political Order in Changing Societies*. Yale U Press.
11. Kohli, Atul, et. al. 1996. "The Role of Theory in Comparative Politics: A Symposium." *World Politics* 48:1, 1-49.
12. Lichbach, Mark Irving, and Alan Zuckerman, eds. 1997. *Comparative Politics: Rationality, Culture, and Structure*. Cambridge U Press.
13. Marshall, T.H. 1950. *Citizenship and Social Class and Other Essays*. Cambridge U Press.
14. Marx, Karl, and Friedrich Engels. 1848. "The Communist Manifesto." In Robert Tucker (ed), *The Marx-Engels Reader*. Norton (1972), 331-362.
15. Marx, Karl. "The Eighteenth Brumaire of Louis Bonaparte." In Robert Tucker (ed), *The Marx-Engels Reader*. Norton (1972), 594-617.
16. Marx, Karl. "The German Ideology, Part I." In Robert Tucker (ed), *The Marx-Engels Reader*. Norton (1972), 146-200. (Other selections from same volume recommended.)
17. Marx, Karl. "The Economic and Philosophical Manuscripts of 1844."
18. Moore, Barrington, Jr. 1966. *The Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*. Beacon Press.

19. Olson, Mancur. 1965. *The Logic of Collective Action*. Harvard U Press.
20. Ostrom, Elinor. 1991. "Rational Choice and Institutionalism: Toward Complementarity." *APSR* (March).
21. Schmitter, Philippe and Terry Lynn Karl. 1991. "What Democracy Is ... and Is Not." *Journal of Democracy* 2:3 (Summer), 75-88.
22. Schumpeter, Joseph A. 1942 (1975). *Capitalism, Socialism, and Democracy*. New Harper Torchbooks. [1-110, 235-302]
23. Skocpol, Theda. 1982. "Bringing the State Back In." *Items* 36:1/2 (June). Reprinted in Macridis and Brown, *Comparative Politics, Notes and Readings*, 7th ed., 58-67.
24. Thelen, Kathleen, and Sven Steinmo. 1993. "Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Politics." In Sven Steinmo, Kathleen Thelen and Frank Longstreth (eds), *Structuring Politics: Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Analysis*. Cambridge U Press.
25. Weber, Max. 1904-5 (1958, 1976). *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*. Charles Scribner's Sons (MacMillan). [1-78]
26. Weber, Max. Selections: "Politics as a Vocation," "Class, Status and Honor," and "Bureaucracy." In Gerth and Mills (eds), *From Max Weber*.

### Methods (Required)

1. Bates, Robert, et al. (eds). 1998. *Analytic Narratives*. Princeton U Press.
2. Bates, Robert. 1996. "Area Studies and the Discipline." *APSA-CP* 7:1 (Winter).
3. Brady, Henry & David Collier (eds). 2004. *Rethinking Social Inquiry*. Rowman & Littlefield.
4. Collier, David, and James Mahon, Jr. 1993. "Conceptual 'Stretching' Revisited: Adapting Categories in Comparative Analysis." *APSR* 87:4 (December): 845-855.
5. Collier, David, and James Mahoney. 1996. "Insights and Pitfalls: Selection Bias in Qualitative Research." *World Politics* 49:1, 56-91.
6. Eckstein, Harry. 1992. *Regarding Politics: Essays on Political Theory, Stability, and Change*. U of California Press.
7. Fearon, James D. 1991. "Counterfactuals and Hypothesis Testing in Political Science." *World Politics* 43:2 (January), 169-95.
8. Geddes, Barbara. 1990. "How the Cases You Choose Affect the Answers You Get: Selection Bias in Comparative Politics." *Political Analysis* 2, 131-150.
9. Geddes, Barbara. 1991. "Paradigms and Sand Castles in Comparative Politics of Developing Areas." In William Crotty (ed), *Political Science. Looking to the Future: Comparative Politics, Policy, and International Relations*, Vol 2. Northwestern U Press.
10. George, Alexander and Andrew Bennet. 2005. *Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences*. MIT Press.
11. Green, Donald, and Ian Shapiro. 1994. *Pathologies of Rational Choice Theory: A Critique of Applications in Political Science*. Yale U Press.
12. Jackman, Robert. 1985. "Cross-National Statistical Research and the Study of Comparative Politics." *American Journal of Political Science* 29:1 (February), 161-82.
13. King, Gary, Robert Keohane, and Sidney Verba. 1994. *Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research*. Princeton U Press.
14. Kuhn, Thomas. 1962. *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*. U of Chicago Press.
15. Lakatos, Imre. 1970. "Falsification and the Methodology of Scientific Research Programs." In Imre Lakatos and Alan Musgrave (eds), *Criticism and the Growth of Knowledge*, 91-196. Cambridge U Press.
16. Lijphart, Arend. 1971. "Comparative Politics and the Comparative Method." *APSR* 65:3 (September), 682-93.

17. Locke, Richard, and Kathleen Thelen. 1995. "Apples and Oranges Revisited: Contextualized Comparisons and the Study of Comparative Labor Politics." *Politics and Society* 23:3 (September), 337-68.
18. Lustick, Ian. 1997. "Lijphart, Lakatos, and Consociationalism." *World Politics* 50 (October), 88-117.
19. Lustick, Ian. 1996. "History, Historiography, and Political Science: Multiple Historical Records and the Problem of Selection Bias." *APSR* 90:3 (September), 605-18.
20. Mahoney, James and Dietrich Rueschemeyer (eds). 2003. *Comparative Historical Analysis in the Social Sciences*. Cambridge U Press. [Chapters 1, 5, 6, 9, 11 and 12]
21. Mill, John Stuart. 1996. "How We Compare." In Roy Macridis and Bernard Brown, (eds), *Comparative Politics: Notes and Readings*, 6<sup>th</sup> edition. The Dorsey Press.
22. Przeworski, Adam, and Henry Teune. 1970. *The Logic of Comparative Social Inquiry*. Wiley. [Chapters 1 & 2]
23. Ragin, Charles. 1987. *The Comparative Method: Moving Beyond Qualitative and Quantitative Strategies*. U of California Press. [Chapters 1-5]
24. Sartori, Giovanni. 1970. "Concept Misinformation in Comparative Politics." *APSR* 64:, 1033-53.
25. Skocpol, Theda, and Margaret Somers. 1980. "The Uses of Comparative History in Macrosocial Inquiry." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 22:2 (April), 174-97.
26. Western, Bruce, and Simon Jackman. 1994. "Bayesian Inference for Comparative Research." *APSR* 88:2 (June), 412-423.
27. "The Qualitative-Quantitative Disputation: Gary King, Robert O. Keohane, and Sidney Verba's Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research." *APSR*. 89:2 (June 1995), 454-481.
28. Yin, Robert. 2002. *Case Study Research: Design and Methods*. 3rd edition. Sage Publications.

### **Advanced Industrial Societies (Subfield)**

1. Birchfield, Vicki and Markus Crepaz. 1998. "The Impact of Constitutional Structures and Collective and Competitive Veto Points on Income Inequality in Industrialized Democracies." *European Journal of Political Research*. 34:2, 175-200.
2. Boix, Carles. 1998. *Political Parties, Growth and Equality: Conservative and Social Democratic Economic Strategies in the World Economy*. Cambridge U Press
3. Boix, Carles. 2003. *Democracy and Redistribution*. Cambridge U Press.
4. Esping-Andersen, Gosta. 1990. *The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism*. Princeton U Press.
5. Hall, Peter. 1986. *Governing the Economy: The Politics of State Intervention in Britain and France*. Oxford U Press.
6. Hall, Peter and David Soskice (eds). *Varieties of Capitalism*. Oxford U Press.
7. Hicks, Alexander and Duane Swank. 1992. "Politics, Institutions, and Welfare Spending in Industrialized Democracies, 1960-1982." *APSR* 86, 658-74.
8. Hobson, Barbara. 1990. "No Exit, No Voice: Women's Economic Dependency and the Welfare State." *Acta Sociologica* 33, 235-50.
9. Huber, Evelyne, Charles Ragin, and John Stephens. 1993. "Social Democracy, Christian Democracy, Constitutional Structure, and the Welfare State." *American Journal of Sociology* 99, 711-49.
10. Huber, Evelyne and John Stephens. 2001. *Development and Crisis of the Welfare State*. U of Chicago Press.
11. Huber, Evelyne and John Stephens. 2000. "Partisan Governance, Women's Employment, and the Social Democratic Service State." *American Sociological Review* 65 (June), 323-42.

12. Immergut, Ellen. "Institutions, Veto Points, and Policy Results: A Comparative Analysis of Health Care." *Journal of Public Policy* 10:4, 391-416.
13. Iversen, Torben and Anne Wren. 1998. "Equality, Employment and Budgetary Restraint: The Trilemma of the Service Economy." *World Politics*. 50:4.
14. Johnson, Chalmers. 1992. *MITI and the Japanese Miracle*. Stanford U Press.
15. Katzenstein, Peter. 1985. *Small States in World Markets*. Cornell U Press.
16. Kitchelt, Herbert, Lange, Marks and Stephns (eds). 1999. *Continuity and Change in Contemporary Capitalism*. Cambridge U Press.
17. Lijphart, Arend. 1999. *Patterns of Democracy*. Yale U Press.
18. Lijphart, Arend and Markus Crepaz. 1991. "Corporatism and Consensus Democracy in Eighteen Countries: Conceptual and Empirical Linkages." *British Journal of Political Science*. 21, 235-246.
19. Lindblom, Charles. 1977. *Politics and Markets*. Basic Books.
20. Mares, Isabella. 2003. *The Politics of Social Risk: Business and Welfare State Development*. Cambridge U Press.
21. Marshall, T.H. 1964. *Class, Citizenship and Social Development*. Chicago U Press.
22. North, Douglass. 1990. *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance*. Cambridge U Press.
23. Orloff, Anna Shola. 1993. "Gender and Social Rights of Citizenship." *American Sociological Review* 58, 303-328.
24. Olson, Mancur. 1982. *The Rise and Decline of Nations: Economic Growth, Stagflation, and Social Rigidities*. Yale U Press.
25. Ostrom, Elinor. 1990. *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*. Cambridge U Press. [Chapters 1, 6, and any one of the case studies].
26. Pierson, Paul (ed). 2001. *The New Politics of the Welfare State*. Oxford U Press.
27. Pontusson, Jonas. 1995. "From Comparative Public Policy to Political Economy: Putting Political Institutions in Their Place and Taking Interests Seriously." *Comparative Political Studies* 28:1. (April), 117-147.
28. Ramseyer, Mark and Frances Rosenbluth. 1993. *Japan's Political Marketplace*. Cambridge U Press.
29. Schmitter Phillippe and Gerhard Lehbruch (eds). 1979. *Trends Toward Corporatist Intermediation*. Sage.
30. Schumpeter, Joseph. 1942. *Capitalism, Socialism, and Democracy*. Harper and Row.
31. Steinmo, Sven and Caroline Tolbert. 1999. "Do Institutions Really Matter? Taxation in Industrialized Democracies." *Comparative Political Studies* 31:2, 165-87.
32. Swank, Duane and Cathy-Jo Martin. 2001. "Employers and the Welfare State: The Political Economic Organization of Firms and Social Policy in Contemporary Capitalist Democracies." *Comparative Political Studies* 34:8, 889-923.
33. Swank, Duane. 2002. *Global Capital, Political Institutions and Political Change in Developed Welfare States*. [15-51, 243-273]
34. Swenson, Peter. 1991. "Bringing Capital Back In." *World Politics* 43 (July), 513-44.
35. Wilensky, Harold. 2002. *Rich Democracies: Political Economy, Public Policy, and Performance*. U of California Press.

### **Civil Society and Social Movements (Subfield)**

1. Alvarez, Sonia and Arturo Escobar (eds). 1992. *The Making of Social Movements in Latin America: Identity, Strategy, and Democracy*. Westview. [Chapters 1-5]
2. Arato, Andrew. 1981. "Civil Society Against the State: Poland 1980-1981." *Telos* 47, 23-47.
3. Berman, Sheri. 1997. "Civil Society and the Collapse of the Weimar Republic." *World Politics* (April).

4. Carothers, Thomas. 1999-2000. "Civil Society: Think Again." *Foreign Policy* (Winter), 18-24.
5. Eckstein, Susan. 2001. *Power and Popular Protest: Latin American Social Movements*. U of California Press. [Chapters 1, 4, and Epilogue]
6. Gramsci, Antonio. 1994 [and other editions]. "State and Civil Society." In *Selections from the Prison Notebooks*. Columbia U Press.
7. Hann, Chris. 1996 "Introduction: Political Society and Civil Anthropology." In Chris Hann and Elizabeth Dunn (eds), *Civil Society: Challenging Western Models*. Routledge.
8. Havel, Vaclav. 1990. *Disturbing the Peace*. Vintage Books.
9. Keane, John. 2003. *Global Civil Society?* Cambridge U Press. [Ch 1].
10. Hirschman, Albert. 1970. *Exit, Voice and Loyalty*. Cambridge: Harvard U Press.
11. Jenkins, Craig. 1983. "Resource Mobilization Theory and the Study of Social Movements," *Annual Review of Sociology* 9.
12. Keck, Margaret and Katherine Sikkink. 1998. *Activists Beyond Borders*. Cornell U Press.
13. Kitschelt, Herbert. 1986. "Political Opportunity Structures and Political Protest," *British Journal of Political Science* 16.
14. Marks, Gary and Doug McAdam. 1996. "Social movements and the changing structure of political opportunity in the European Union." *West European Politics* 19:2, 249-79.
15. McAdam, Doug, Sidney Tarrow, and Charles Tilly. 1997. "Toward an Integrated Perspective on Social Movements and Revolutions." In Lichbach and Zuckerman (eds), *Comparative Politics*. Cambridge.
16. McAdam, Doug, John McCarthy, and Mayer Zald (eds). 1996. *Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements: Political Opportunities, Mobilizing Structures, and Cultural Framings*. Cambridge U Press. [Chapters 1, 6 & 11]
17. Michnik, Adam. 1985. *Letters From Prison and Other Essays*. U of California Press.
18. Migdal, Joel S. 1988. *Strong Societies and Weak States: State-Society Relations and State Capabilities in the Third World*. Princeton U Press.
19. Ndegwa, Stephen. 1996. *The Two Faces of Civil Society: NGOs and Politics in Africa*. Kumarian Press.
20. Offe, Claus. 1985. "New Social Movements: Challenging the Boundaries of Institutional Politics." *Social Research* 52:4.
21. Olson, Mancur. 1965. *The Logic of Collective Action*. Harvard U Press.
22. Ostrom, Elinor, and T. K. Ahn (eds). 2003. *Foundations of Social Capital*. Edward Elgar. [Introduction].
23. Putnam, Robert D. 1993. *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*. Princeton U Press. [Chapters 1, 2, 3, & 6]
24. Putnam, Robert. 1995. "Bowling Alone." *Journal of Democracy* 6:1 (January), 65-78.
25. Seligman, Adam. 1992. "The Modern Idea of Civil Society." In Seligson, *The Idea of Civil Society*. Simon & Schuster.
26. Tarrow, Sidney. 1994. *Power in Movements: Social Movements, Collective Action, and Politics*. Cambridge U Press.
27. Tarrow, Sidney. 1996. "Making Social Science Work Across Space and Time: A Critical Reflection on Robert Putnam's Making Democracy Work." *APSR* 90:2 (June), 389-397.
28. Touraine, Alain. 1988. *Return of the Actor: Social Theory in Post-Industrial Society*. U of Minnesota Press.
29. Tocqueville, Alexis de. 1835. *Democracy in America*. [Sections on political associations]
30. Varshney, Ashutosh. 2001. "Ethnic Conflict and Civil Society: India and Beyond," *World Politics* 53:3, 362-398

## Democratization and Regimes (Subfield)

1. Alvarez, Sonia E. 1989. "Politicizing Gender and Engendering Democracy." In Alfred Stepan (ed.), *Democratizing Brazil: Problems of Transition and Consolidation*. Oxford U Press .
2. Bunce, Valerie. 2000. "Comparative Democratization: Big and Bounded Generalizations." *Comparative Political Studies* 33:6-7, 703-734.
3. Cardoso, Fernando Henrique, and Enzo Faletto. 1979. *Dependency and Development*. U of California Press.
4. Carporaso, James A. 1980. "Dependency Theory: Continuities and Discontinuities in Development Studies." *International Organization* 39 (Autumn), 605-628.
5. Collier, David, and Steven Levitsky. 1997. "Democracy with Adjectives. Conceptual Innovation in Comparative Research." (Research Note) *World Politics* 49:3 (April), 430-51.
6. Crawford, Beverly, and Arend Lijphart. 1995. "Explaining Political and Economic Change in Post-Communist Eastern Europe: Old Legacies, New Institutions, Hegemonic Norms, and International Pressures." *Comparative Political Studies* 28:2 (July), 171-199.
7. Dahl, Robert. 1971. *Polyarchy*. Yale U Press
8. Diamond, Larry (ed). 1995. *Civil-Military Relations and Democracy*. Johns Hopkins Press. [Introduction and Chs. 1, 4-9, and epilogue]
9. Diamond, Larry. 2002. "Thinking About Hybrid Regimes." *Journal of Democracy*, 13:2, 21-35.
10. Elster, Jon, Claus Offe, and Ulrich Preuss, with Frank Boenker, Ulrike Goetting, and Friedbert Rueb. 1998. *Institutional Design in Post-Communist Societies: Rebuilding the ship at Sea*. Cambridge U Press.
11. Fukuyama, Francis. 2004. *State Building: Governance and World Order in the 21st Century*. Cornell U Press. [Chapters 1-2]
12. Goodin, Robert (ed.). 1996. *The Theory of Institutional Design*. Cambridge U Press. [Chapters by Goodin, Pettit, Coram, Dryzek, Offe, Brenner]
13. Haggard, Stephan, and Robert R. Kaufman. 1995. *The Political Economy of Democratic Transitions*. Princeton U Press. [Introduction and chs 5-8]
14. Hagopian, Frances. 1993. "After Regime Change." *World Politics* 45 (April), 464-500.
15. Huntington, Samuel P. 1968. *Political Order in Changing Societies*. Yale U Press.
16. Huntington, Samuel. 1996. "Democracy for the Long Haul." *Journal of Democracy* 7:2, 3-13.
17. Huntington, Samuel. 1991. *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*. U of Oklahoma Press.
18. Jaquette, Jane S. (ed.). 1996. *The Women's Movement in Latin America: Participation and Democracy*. 2nd Ed. Boulder: Westview Press. [Introduction and Conclusion]
19. Karl, Terry Lynn. 1990. "Dilemmas of Democratization in Latin America." *Comparative Politics* 23:1 (October), 1-21.
20. Kohli, Atul (ed.). 2001. *The Success of India's Democracy*. Cambridge U Press.
21. Kymlicka, Will. 1995. *Multicultural Citizenship*. Oxford U Press.
22. Lawson, Stephanie. 1993. "Conceptual Issues in the Comparative Study of Regime Change and Democratization." *Comparative Politics* 25:2, 183-205.
23. Lepsius, M. Rainier. 1978. "From Fragmented Party Democracy to Government by Emergency Decree and National Socialist Takeover: Germany." In Juan Linz and Alfred Stepan (eds), *The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes*. Johns Hopkins U Press.
24. Levitsky, Steven and Lucan Way, 2002. "The Rise of Competitive Authoritarianism," *Journal of Democracy* 13:2, 51-65.
25. Lijphart, Arend, and Carlos Waisman (eds). 1996. *Institutional Design in New Democracies: Eastern Europe and Latin America*. Westview Press.

26. Linz, Juan J. "The Perils of Presidentialism." In Bernard Brown and Roy Macridis (eds), *Comparative Politics: Notes and Readings*, 8th ed.. Wadsworth Publishing Co., 1996.
27. Linz, Juan, and Alfred Stepan, eds. 1996. *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation. Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe*. Johns Hopkins U Press, [Part I: Theoretical Overview, and Chapter 15]
28. Lipset, Seymour Martin. 1959. "Some Social Requisites of Democracy." *APSR* (March).
29. Munck, Gerardo, and Jay Verkuilen. 2002. "Conceptualizing and Measuring Democracy: Evaluating Alternative Indices." *Comparative Political Studies* 35:1, 5-34.
30. O'Donnell, Guillermo, and Philippe Schmitter (eds). 1986. *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies*. Johns Hopkins.
31. O'Donnell, Guillermo. 2004. "Why the Rule of Law Matters," *Journal of Democracy* 15:4, 32-46.
32. O'Donnell, Guillermo. 1998. "Horizontal Accountability in New Democracies," *Journal of Democracy* 9:3.
33. O'Donnell, Guillermo. 1994. "Delegative Democracy," *Journal of Democracy* 5:1, 55-69.
34. Przeworski, Adam, Michael Alvarez, Jose Antonio Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi. 2000. *Democracy and Development: Political Institutions and Well-Being in the World, 1950-1990*. Cambridge U Press
35. Przeworski, Adam, Michael Alvarez, José Antonio Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi. 1996. "What Makes Democracies Endure?" *Journal of Democracy* 7:1, 39-55.
36. Przeworski, Adam and Fernando Limongi. 1997. "Modernization: Theories and Facts." *World Politics* 49 (January), 155-83.
37. Przeworski, Adam. 1986. "Some Problems in the Study of the Transition to Democracy." In Guillermo O'Donnell, Philippe Schmitter, and Laurence Whitehead (eds), *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Comparative Perspectives*. Johns Hopkins.
38. Reilly, Benjamin. 2002. "Electoral Systems for Divided Societies." *Journal of Democracy* 13:2, 156-170.
39. Reynolds, Andrew. 2002. *The Architecture of Democracy: Constitutional Design, Conflict Management, and Democracy*. Oxford U Press.
40. Roth, Guenther. 1968. "Personal Rulership, Patrimonialism, and Empire-Building in the New States." *World Politics* 20:2 (January), 194-206.
41. Rueschemeyer, Dietrich, Evelyne Huber Stephens and John Stephens. 1993. *Capitalist Development and Democracy*. U of Chicago Press. [Chapter 2].
42. Rustow, Dankwart. 1970. "Transitions to Democracy: Toward a Dynamic Model." *Comparative Politics* 2:3 (April), 337-363.
43. Schamis, Hector. 1991. "Reconceptualizing Latin America in the 1970s: From Bureaucratic-Authoritarianism to Neoliberalism." *Comparative Politics* 23:2 (January): 201-220.
44. Schedler, Andreas. 1998. "What is Democratic Consolidation?" *Journal of Democracy* 9:2, 91-107.
45. Schmitter, Philippe C. and Terry Lynn Karl. 1991. "What Democracy Is ... and Is Not." *Journal of Democracy* 2:3 (Summer), 75-88.
46. Sen, Amartya. 1999. "Democracy as a Universal value," *Journal of Democracy* 10:3, 3-17.
47. Stephen Levitsky and Gretchen Helmke. 2004. "Informal Institutions and Comparative Politics: A Research Agenda." *Perspectives on Politics* 2:4, 725-740.
48. Valenzuela, Arturo. 1978. *The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes: Chile*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins.
49. Waylen, Georgina. 1994. "Women and Democratization: Conceptualizing Gender Relations in Transition Politics." *World Politics* 46:3, 327-354.
50. Wiarda, Howard J. 1991. "Concepts and Models in Comparative Politics. Political Development Reconsidered – And Its Alternatives." In Dankwart Rustow and Kenneth

Erickson, (eds), *Comparative Political Dynamics: Global Research Perspectives*, 32-53. Harper Collins.

### Formal Institutions (Subfield)

1. Anderson, Christopher and Christine Guillory. 1997. "Political Institutions and Satisfaction with Democracy: A Cross-National Analysis of Consensus and Majoritarian Systems." *APSR* 91:1 (March), 66-81.
2. Bates, Robert H. et al. (eds). 1998. *Analytic Narratives*. Princeton U Press.
3. Cox, Gary. 1997. *Making Votes Count: Strategic Coordination in the World's Electoral Systems*. Cambridge U Press.
4. Downs, Anthony. 1957. *An Economic Theory of Democracy*. Harper and Row.
5. Duverger, Maurice. 1954. *Political Parties*. Methuen. [pp. 4-280, 422-27]
6. Greif, Avner and David Laitin. 2004. "A Theory of Endogenous Institutional Change" *APSR* 98:4 (November), 633-652.
7. Hall, Peter and Rosemary Taylor. 1996. "Political Science and the Three New Institutionalisms." *Political Studies* 44:5, 936-57.
8. Knight, Jack. 1992. *Institutions and Social Conflict*. Cambridge U Press.
9. Lijphart, Arend. 1994. *Electoral Systems and Party Systems. A Study of Twenty-Seven Democracies, 1945-1990*. Oxford U Press.
10. Lijphart, Arend. 1999. *Patterns of Democracy. Government Forms and Performance in Thirty-Six Countries*. Yale U Press.
11. Linz, Juan. 1996. "The Perils of Presidentialism," in Larry Diamond and Marc Plattner (eds), *The Global Resurgence of Democracy*. John Hopkins U Press.
12. Lipset, Seymour Martin, and Stein Rokkan. 1967. "Cleavage Structures, Party Systems, and Voter Alignments." In S.M. Lipset and S. Rokkan (eds), *Party Systems and Voter Alignments*. Free Press.
13. Loewenberg, Gerhard; Peverill Squire, and D. Roderick Kiewit (eds). 2002. *Legislatures: Comparative Perspectives on Representative Assemblies*. U of Michigan Press.
14. Mainwaring, Scott and Matthew Shugart, 1997. "Conclusion: Presidentialism and the Party System," in Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Shugart (eds). *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America*. Cambridge U Press
15. March, James, and Johan Olson. 1984. "The New Institutionalism: Organizational Factors in Political Life." *APSR* 78:3 (September), 734-49.
16. North, Douglass. 1990. *Institutions, Institutional Change, and Economic Performance*. Cambridge U Press.
17. Olson, Mancur. 1982. *The Rise and Decline of Nations: Economic Growth, Stagflation, and Social Rigidities*. Yale U Press.
18. Ostrom, Elinor. 1990. *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*. Cambridge U Press. [Chapters 1 & 6]
19. Pierson, Paul. 2004. *Politics in Time. History, Institutions and Social Analysis*. Princeton U Press.
20. Powell, G. Bingham. 2000. *Elections as Instruments of Democracy: Majoritarian and Proportional Visions*. Yale U Press.
21. Putnam, Robert. 1993. *Making Democracy Work. Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*. Princeton U Press.
22. Sartori, Giovanni. 1976. *Parties and Party Systems: A Framework for Analysis*. Cambridge U Press (new edition ECPR Press 2005).
23. Thelen, Kathleen and Sven Steinmo. 1993. "Historical institutionalism in comparative politics." In Sven Steinmo, Kathleen Thelen and Frank Longstreth (eds), *Structuring Politics. Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Analysis*. Cambridge U Press.
24. Tsebelis, George. 2002. *Veto Players. How Political Institutions Work*. Princeton U Press.

25. Tsebelis, George. 1995. "Decision making in political systems: Veto players in presidentialism, parliamentarism, multicameralism and multipartyism." *British Journal of Political Science* 25, 289-325.
26. Weaver, R. Kent, and Bert A. Rockman. 1993. *Do Institutions Matter?* Brookings Institution. [Chapters 1, 7, 8, 12, 13]

### **Nationalism and Ethnicity (Subfield)**

1. Anderson, Benedict. 1991. *Imagined Communities*. Rev. ed. Verso.
2. Breuilly, John. 1993. *Nationalism and the State*. 2nd ed. U of Chicago Press, 1993.
3. Brown, Michael. 2001. "The Causes of Internal Conflict: An Overview," in Michael Brown (ed), *Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict*, revised edition, The MIT Press.
4. Brubaker, Rogers. 1996. *Nationalism Reframed: Nationhood and the National Question in the New Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge U Press.
5. Chatterjee, Partha. 1993. *The Nation and Its Fragments*. Princeton U Press.
6. Conner, Walker. 1994. *Ethnonationalism*. Princeton U Press.
7. Eley, Geoff, and Ronald Grigor Suny (eds). 1996. *Becoming National*. Oxford U Press.
8. Gellner, Ernest. 1983. *Nations and Nationalism*. Cornell U Press.
9. Greenfeld, Liah. 1992. *Nationalism: Five Roads to Modernity*. Harvard U Press.
10. Gurr, Ted Robert. 2000. *Peoples Versus States: Minorities at risk in the New Century*. United States Institute of Peace Press.
11. Hobsbawm, Eric J. 1990. *Nations and Nationalism Since 1780*. Cambridge U Press.
12. Hobsbawm, Eric and Terrence Ranger (eds) 1983. *The Invention of Tradition*. Cambridge U Press.
13. Horowitz, Donald. 2000. *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*. U of California Press.
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Updated December 2010.