

Department of Psychology Graduate Student Handbook

**Western Michigan University
Effective September 7, 2010**

The requirements for the graduate degree programs of the Psychology Department at Western Michigan University are described in this manual. Detailed requirements are included for programs in Behavior Analysis, Clinical and Industrial/Organizational Psychology.

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<http://www.wmich.edu/psychology>

Psychology Handbook
<http://www.wmich.edu/psychology/grad/handbook.html>

Graduate Catalog 2010-11
<http://catalog.wmich.edu/>

Office of Student Conduct
<http://osc.wmich.edu/>

Behavior Analysis Certification Board ethics code
http://www.bacb.com/becom_frame.html (click link to Conduct Guidelines)

American Psychological Association ethical principles of psychologists
<http://www.apa.org/ethics/code/index.aspx>

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I. GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The master's and doctoral-level programs in psychology are designed to provide professional preparation in psychology for persons interested in assuming positions in academic institutions, research, human resource and performance management, mental health service delivery or community service. The program objectives include requirements in basic principles, theory, research methodology, systems management, and legal and ethical guidelines. The programs encourage student involvement in instructional programming, the delivery of service in community agencies and the conduct of laboratory and community based research. Department faculty members are committed to quality education for the student, and the betterment of the Department through the continued evaluation of its instructional programs and academic policies. The goals of the Department are intended to be coordinated with, and supportive of, the professional and academic mission of Western Michigan University. Program activities are coordinated with various community agencies, providing continual interaction between the Department and community settings.

The Department of Psychology at Western Michigan University has a pervasive behavior analytic and natural science orientation which is reflected in the content of its courses, and the application of the behavioral principles and scientific methodology to the analysis and improvement of social, educational and behavioral problems. Each program requires a set of core courses and experiences that promote the application of behavior analysis in the personal and professional environments of the student.

The granting of a graduate degree in Psychology by Western Michigan University is not considered a basic right for all students admitted to a program. The degree must be earned by each student. It is incumbent upon each student to demonstrate competence within each aspect of the role of professional psychology. This burden goes well beyond passing courses, and the act of matriculating in a program is considered evidence of an agreement to accept this burden. The burden is on the student to prove mastery of each aspect of the competence required in the student's area of specialty, and not on the faculty to prove lack of mastery.

It is the policy and commitment of the Department of Psychology not to discriminate on the basis of race, sex, age, color, national origin, height, weight, marital status, sexual orientation, religion, handicap or Veteran status in its educational programs, students programs, admissions, or employee policies. The Department of Psychology complies with all requirements of the Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Title IX of the 1972 Amendments, Executive Order 11246 as amended, and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, and all other pertinent state and federal regulations.

II. ADMISSION

A. STANDARDS OF PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT

1. Rationale

Becoming a professional psychologist requires that the candidate acquire more than academic knowledge and practical skills. The psychologist must be prepared to assume a coherent professional role defined by a clear code of ethics, standards for training and provision of psychological services, various Federal and state laws and rules, and policies of relevant professional associations.

2. Standards

Students are expected to behave in a manner which enhances, and not devalues, the profession. One student's misconduct diminishes not only the previous good work of the student, but also the accomplishments of other students, faculty, and the profession as a whole. All graduate students in Psychology will be expected to abide by policies stipulated in the Graduate Catalog under "Student Academic Rights and Responsibilities," the WMU Student Code, the Human Subjects Institutional Review Board Policy, Institutional Animal Care and Utilization Policy and other policies set forth by the University and the Psychology Department. Also, all students will be expected to abide by the Code of Ethics of the American Psychological Association (see Appendix A) and other ethical codes relevant to the student's specialization (e.g., Behavior Analysis Certification Board, Association for Behavior Analysis: International, Association for Behavioral and Cognitive Therapies). Students are expected to learn and comply with various Federal and state laws and rules that govern the rights of pupils in education, patients in mental health settings, clients in various social service agency settings, and other legal requirements relevant to the student's practice of psychology. Students are expected to learn and comply with laws and rules governing certification or licensing of psychologists in the state in which the student engages in the practice of psychology.

3. Procedures

When issues of professional misconduct arise with respect to a graduate student in Psychology, the Psychology Department empowers the Departmental Graduate Training Committee to initiate investigations of allegations in accord

with judicial policies detailed in the WMU Student Code (Article V) and recommend a course of action to the Department faculty. Allegations of student professional misconduct should be directed to the Chair of the Psychology Department and the Chair of the Graduate Training Committee. The Chair of the Graduate Training Committee will inform the student of the investigation and the nature of the allegations. During the course of the investigation, the student may continue to take courses and work on program requirements; however formal award of credits toward the degree may be withheld pending the outcome of the review.

4. Consequences

The Departmental Graduate Training Committee has the right to recommend to the faculty that formal approval of further program requirements be withheld until such time as the student can resolve the misconduct allegations to the satisfaction of the Department and other relevant concerned parties. Prior to the Departmental Faculty arriving at a judgment regarding the validity of the allegations and the appropriate disciplinary action, the student will be offered the opportunity to appear before the Committee and the Faculty to defend himself/herself against the allegations. The Departmental Graduate Training Committee is empowered to recommend to the faculty a range of actions in disciplining students engaging in professional misconduct. These include, but are not limited to, dismissal from the Psychology Department Graduate Program.

B. ADMISSION PROCESS

1. Master of Arts Program

- (a) Submission of a completed Psychology Department application to the Psychology Department by January 20 for Fall acceptance.
Note: Effective for the 2012 admission year, the Department will adopt December 15 as the revised deadline for submission of application materials. This revised deadline will apply to all aspects of the admission process. Please check on the Department's web site for the most up-to-date deadlines.)
- (b) Submission of a completed graduate admission application to the Office of Admissions and Orientation by January 20 (including an autobiography of at least two typewritten pages) and official transcripts of all courses taken beyond high school, including the degrees earned.
- (c) Attainment of a point-hour ratio of at least 3.25 for all graduate work undertaken beyond the bachelor's degree. The student who has a bachelor's degree and less than twenty hours of completed graduate work needs an overall 3.00 point-hour ratio in undergraduate work and a 3.25 for all completed graduate work.
- (d) Submission of four letters of recommendation from persons acquainted with the applicant's academic career by January 20.
- (e) Attainment of satisfactory verbal and quantitative scores on the Graduate Record Examination are mandatory for admission to the graduate program in Psychology. The documentation must be in each applicant's file by January 20.
- (f) Admission by the University.
- (g) Admission by written consent of a Psychology Department program area committee, and the departmental Graduate Training Committee.

2. Doctoral Program

- (a) Submission of a completed Psychology Department application to the Psychology Department by January 20 for Fall acceptance.
Note: Effective for the 2012 admission year, the Department will adopt December 15 as the revised deadline for submission of application materials. This revised deadline will apply to all aspects of the admission process. Please check on the Department's web site for the most up-to-date deadlines.
- (b) Submission of a completed graduate admission application to the Office of Admissions and Orientation (including an autobiography of two typewritten pages) and official transcripts of courses taken beyond high school.
- (c) Attainment of a grade point-hour ratio of at least 3.25 for all graduate work undertaken beyond the bachelor's degree. A student having a bachelor's degree and less than twenty hours of completed graduate work needs an overall 3.00 point-hour ratio in undergraduate and a 3.25 for in graduate work.
- (d) Submission of four letters of recommendation from persons acquainted with the applicant's academic career
- (e) Attainment of satisfactory verbal and quantitative scores on the Graduate Record Examination are mandatory for admission to the graduate program in Psychology. The documentation must be in each applicant's file by January 20.
- (f) Admission by the University.
- (g) Admission by written consent of a Psychology department program area committee, and the Departmental Graduate Training Committee.

C. ADMISSION PROCEDURES

1. Master of Arts Program

Applicants are accepted into the Master of Arts program by the Program Area Committee in the student's area of specialization (e.g., behavior analysis, industrial/organizational psychology). While acceptance is completed by a written agreement of the program area committee, final approval is the responsibility of the Graduate Training Committee. Each admitted student will be assigned an advising committee composed of a faculty member who is approved to serve as the M. A. advisor, and two faculty sponsors who are members of the graduate faculty.

2. Doctoral Program

Applicants are accepted into the doctoral program by a Program Area Committee in the student's area of specialization (e.g., behavior analysis, clinical psychology). This committee is responsible for assigning a Dissertation Committee for each admitted student. The Dissertation Committee is composed of a minimum of two faculty members who are approved to serve as doctoral chairpersons, and one faculty sponsor who is a member of the graduate faculty. A fourth member is added to this Committee with approval of the Graduate College upon the student's achievement of candidacy status and prior to the acceptance of the dissertation proposal. Approval by the fourth member is not required for entrance into the program. While acceptance into the Department is completed by a written agreement of the program area committee, final approval is the responsibility of the Department Graduate Training Committee.

The faculty member agreeing to serve as the dissertation chairperson (advisor) does so with the understanding that he/she will assume all responsibilities for the student's academic and professional advising, as well as the primary supervision of any research requirements, including the doctoral dissertation, and the comprehensive examination. The faculty member serving as first sponsor does so with the understanding that he/she will assume the responsibility of the chairperson in the chairperson's absence or if a new chairperson is required. The first sponsor must be an approved doctoral chairperson.

The faculty member serving as second sponsor does so with the understanding that he/she will provide academic and professional support as requested by the doctoral student. The second sponsor must be a member or associate member of the WMU graduate faculty.

The Dissertation Committee represents the student's personal education committee, and these three individuals assume the primary responsibility for the development and guidance of the student's career in the doctoral program at Western Michigan University.

Students who are admitted to the doctoral program before completion of the Master of Arts degree must complete the Master of Arts degree (with thesis) within one calendar year of the semester in which they have been accepted to the program.

D. ADMISSION CRITERIA FOR GRADUATE PROGRAMS

The Graduate Training Committee for each individual graduate program (Behavior Analysis, Clinical and Industrial Organizational Psychology) reviews all applications to their graduate program and makes acceptance recommendations to the Department Graduate Training Committee. The criteria for admission vary across programs so please refer to the admission criteria for each individual program. In general these criteria include: (1) preferred Graduate Record Examination score (the combined Verbal and Quantitative Scores), often with some minimum score for each subscale; (2) A minimum undergraduate GPA of 3.00; (3) A minimum grade of B in each graduate psychology course and an overall grade point average of 3.5 in graduate courses and practica; (4) Strong letters of recommendation; (5) Available positions in the program. Meeting or exceeding these criteria qualifies the applicant for review but does not guarantee admission to the department or any of its programs.

E. SELECTION QUOTAS—DOCTORAL PROGRAMS

Each member of the Department faculty approved as a doctoral chairperson may accept two doctoral students for matriculation in any one academic year. This quota may not be increased or revised when students change advisors or when a chairperson fails to use the maximum number of acceptances during a given academic year. The Department Graduate Training Committee may alter this quota if the change is appropriate to the mission of the program.

A doctoral chairperson may serve as the dissertation chairperson for no more than six doctoral students. Once filled, a doctoral position may be vacated only through graduation, termination or formal resignation by the student. The expiration of the seven year limitation for the completion of a degree is considered to be equivalent to a resignation.

There are two situations where doctoral students do not count towards the selection quotas described above. Students who are accepted into the doctoral program without having completed the requirements of a masters degree (or its equivalent), will be considered to be masters students and will not be counted towards the doctoral student quota. When such students complete the requirements of a masters degree in psychology or when two calendar years have passed since his/her

matriculation in the program (whichever comes first), those students will be counted as doctoral students for the purposes of the above described faculty selection quotas. Additionally, doctoral students who are enrolled for a doctoral internship and have completed all program requirements with the exception of the dissertation defense, will not be counted towards the doctoral student selection quota during the year of their internship. Students who are completing an internship but have not completed all program requirements with the exception of the dissertation defense will continue to count towards the selection quotas described above. After a student completes an internship, that student will again count as a doctoral student for purposes of selection quotas until such time that the student graduates with his/her doctoral degree or vacates the doctoral position through the processes described above.

Each member of the Department faculty approved as a doctoral chairperson is entitled to sponsor four students for matriculation during each academic year (a combination of 1st and/or 2nd sponsor) and may sponsor a maximum of twelve students. Each member of the Department faculty who is a member or associate member of the graduate faculty is entitled to add two sponsorships during each academic year and may sponsor a maximum of twelve students concurrently.

III. GENERAL GRADUATE PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

A. THE GRADUATE COLLEGE

Each of the doctoral programs offered by Western Michigan University involves three or more years of study and fulfillment of the Residency Requirement (described below) which involves completion of at least an academic year or two consecutive semesters of full-time study on the campus.

Each student's program is planned by a committee selected in consultation between the student and the graduate advisor of the program in which the student wishes to study. A student is expected to register for at least 86 hours of graduate level work while completing his or her program. The exact distribution among courses, seminars and research will depend upon the program and will vary from one student to another. Each program, however, will contain a significant amount of research and each student will be required to register for and prepare a dissertation for 15 hours of graduate credit.

A student is expected to select and complete courses for two appropriate research tools. The decision regarding the selection of pre-approved research tools must be made by the student and his or her advisor. If the student wishes to request that certain courses (other than pre-approved courses) count toward the research tool requirement, then the departmental petition process should be followed (see the "Criteria for Evaluation, Procedures and Forms, Course Substitution" section of this handbook for more details on the petition procedure). Competency in language, statistics and computer programming has been established for each program and approved by the Graduate Studies Council. A minimum grade of "B" is required in all graduate course work.

A student is allowed a period of seven years from the date of admission to complete all the requirements for the degree. Under extenuating circumstances, an extension may be granted by The Graduate College.

A student is expected to pass examinations established by the unit in which he or she is studying. In all cases, these examinations will include a comprehensive examination of the subject matter areas included in the student's program of study and a final oral examination.

B. THE DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY

The degree programs leading to the Master of Arts, and/or the Doctor of Philosophy in Psychology are designed to provide intensive training in Applied Behavior Analysis, Clinical Psychology, or Industrial/Organizational Psychology. These are research degrees for persons intending to assume leadership roles in behavioral programming, teaching, health service delivery, performance management, and research in a variety of professional and academic settings.

In addition to meeting the entrance requirements of the Graduate College, applicants are expected to show evidence of interest in, and aptitude for conducting research in behavior analysis. While the programs are open to students with a Bachelors or a Master of Arts degree in general psychology, the research emphasis of these programs are particularly appropriate for persons with training and experience in Behavior Analysis. Graduate Students receive a personal appointment to a program chairperson and two faculty sponsors in an apprenticeship role to guide the development of the student in the research and instructional programs of the Department and the University.

Research activity of the graduate student is continuous throughout the program and is encouraged through participation in the apprentice research program, completion of a six credit hour master's thesis, the completion of a fifteen credit hour doctoral dissertation and the presentation of these data at a public meeting. Announcement of the doctoral oral exam is published in the Western Michigan University News prior to the scheduled date.

In addition to the formal coursework, research activity, and professional experience, the student is required to demonstrate competence with two research tools selected from the following: **(1) Research development, design, implementation, and interpretation; (2) Clinical trials; (3) Language, and/or (4) Computer programming.** (Two courses are required to complete a single research tool.) The doctoral candidate will also demonstrate ability to interpret, integrate and discuss the research data in his/her area of concentration by: a) the satisfactory completion of a comprehensive examination in an area of

psychology to be designated in consultation with his or her committee and b) the preparation of a scholarly literature review in the doctoral dissertation.

Students who wish to meet the requirements for a Psychology License are advised to check the licensing requirements in the State where they wish to obtain a Psychology License as these requirements are set by each state. Many of the Department's graduate degree programs contain sufficient flexibility to allow a student to meet the requirements for licensure while completing their graduate degree requirements. In addition to required course work, students wishing to meet the requirements for licensure in Michigan, are required to complete a 500 clock hour master's practicum and a 2000 clock hour pre-doctoral internship in an approved health care setting supervised by a Michigan Licensed Psychologist or the equivalent, as determined by the Michigan Psychology Licensing Board.

IV. MASTER'S PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

A. GENERAL PROGRAM OUTLINE

1. Instructional Competencies

See sections IV,B and IV.C for specific masters program requirements in Behavior Analysis and Industrial Organizational Psychology respectively. Note that Clinical Psychology does not offer a free standing terminal masters degree program but student enrolled in the Clinical Psychology Doctoral Degree program earn a masters degree enroute to obtaining their doctoral degree.

2. Research Requirements

- (a) Master's Thesis: The completion of a master's thesis is a formal requirement of some of the Graduate Programs in Psychology. The description here is appropriate for doctoral applicants as well as students intending to complete only the requirements of a Master of Arts degree. The Master of Arts degree thesis is recognized as the first major and independent academic achievement of a graduate student's career. The thesis represents a creative research effort which should advance the student's knowledge, skill, and understanding in research methodology. While the thesis experience is intended to produce a contribution to the professional literature, its primary purpose is to provide an opportunity for the student to develop initial competency in research methodology and to begin the establishment of an area of expertise within the discipline. The thesis is not intended to be as extensive as a doctoral dissertation, and one thesis may vary from another in purpose, length, and complexity as appropriate to the career goals of the student and as agreed upon by the student's advisor and Thesis Committee. The thesis should be written in a scholarly form according to The Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, and the Guidelines for the Preparation of Theses, Projects, and Dissertations (published by the Graduate College). All aspects of the thesis must meet the requirements of the Graduate College and be acceptable to the three members of the student's Thesis Committee. The thesis should include a clear statement of purpose, documented by an appropriate review of the literature, a description of the experimental procedure which allows replication of the study, a clear and appropriate presentation of the data, and a discussion of the obtained data which integrates the findings with the research literature presented in the introduction. An approved thesis which constitutes a descriptive study is expected to provide a scholarly proposition supported by research data, logical argumentation and to be presented in an organized format which facilitates the analysis of the problem area under study.
- (b) Master's Thesis Process: The following steps must be followed to complete a master's thesis:
 - (i) Proposal: A written proposal will be submitted to the chair of the student's program committee. If the proposed thesis is a research study, the proposal will include a review of the literature, a statement of the research problem, a rationale for the research, a detailed methods section, a results section that describes how the data will be analyzed, and a reference list. The proposal will be written according to the standards described in the latest edition of The Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, and the Graduate College Guidelines for the Preparation of Theses, Projects and Dissertations that can be obtained from the campus bookstore. If the thesis has a theoretical contribution, the proposal should identify the topic area and the scope of the proposed work. The proposal should be of sufficient detail and include sufficient references to allow the Thesis Committee Chair to determine the relevance and value of the topic selected. The Chair will evaluate the proposal with respect to: the scholarly contribution of the thesis to the field, methodology, style (APA and Graduate College Guidelines), grammar, and structure. The Chair will notify the student of any revision requirements within two weeks of receiving the proposal. After satisfaction of the Chair, a copy of the written proposal will be distributed to each committee member. The committee members will notify the student of any revision requirements within two weeks of receiving the proposal. The proposal must satisfy all of the committee members before the student does any further work.
 - (ii) Registration: The student must file a signed Permission to Elect form and receive approval from The Graduate College prior to registering in thesis credits. Once registration has begun, the student is required to maintain continuous thesis enrollment until the document is fully approved by the department and The Graduate College.

- (iii) HSIRB: For research involving human subjects, the research will be reviewed and approved or exempted by the Western Michigan University Human Subject Institutional Review Board (HSIRB) before the research is started. Policies and application materials can be accessed via the Internet at
- (iv) IACUC: For research involving non-human subjects, the research will be reviewed and approved or exempted by the Western Michigan University Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (IACUC) before the research is started.
- (v) Deviations: If any major deviations from the proposal are required, the student will meet with the committee members to inform them of the required changes and to obtain their approval.
- (vi) Revisions: The student will submit the completed thesis to the Chair of the thesis committee. The chair will provide the student with a list of any required revisions within two weeks of receiving the thesis draft. After the student has revised the thesis to the satisfaction of the chair and considers it to be in final form, a copy of the thesis will be distributed to each committee member. The committee members will notify the student of any revision requirements within two weeks of receiving the thesis.
- (vii) Oral Defense: When no further changes are required by the committee, the student is ready for the oral defense of the thesis and may schedule the oral defense. Because many faculty members are not employed by the university during summer I and summer II semesters, students are strongly urged to schedule the thesis orals during the fall and winter semesters. The student will obtain agreement from all committee members with respect to the date and time of the oral defense. The Psychology Department Graduate Training Secretary will schedule the oral defense. **The oral defense must be scheduled through the Graduate Training Secretary at least 10 working days in advance of the defense date.**
- (viii) Defense Approval: If, in the opinion of all of the members of the committee, the oral defense is acceptable, the members of the committee will sign the oral defense approval form and the thesis approval form.

3. Practicum and Internship Requirements

The jobs and duties of Master of Arts level psychologists are quite varied. So too, are the activities for which practicum credit is given within the Psychology Department's master's programs. Direct client contact is the major defining characteristic of appropriate practicum activities. The client contact should involve a significant behavior analysis and behavior change component, and may occur within the context of service delivery, administration, consultation, program development, program evaluation, staff training, or similar activities.

- (a) Definition of Practicum (PSY 599): The primary purpose of a practicum experience is training as opposed to service delivery. Practica are more specialized than internship experiences in terms of populations, settings and procedures. Supervisors for practica may be either university faculty and/or agency professionals. One supervisor is assigned primary responsibility for the trainee. All practica must include a written evaluation of the trainee submitted to the Graduate Training Committee in order for that experience to count within the master's program.
- (b) Practicum Procedures: Master's practicum activities must be approved in advance by the student's program committee. Satisfactory completion of these hours must be accompanied by evaluation forms from the student and the practicum/internship/field experience supervisor. If a site is not on a previously approved list of sites, a petition must be submitted to the master's program committee prior to enrolling in or completing the activity.

4. Candidacy Status

The Graduate Student Permanent Program/Candidacy form (available through the Registrar's Office) must be submitted the semester in which the student completes 9 credit hours at WMU and prior to the registration of the final 6 credit hours at WMU. The student's advisor must approve, sign, and forward the form to the Graduate Training Secretary. Each Graduate Student Permanent Program will be reviewed by the program committee and signed prior to the Department Chair's signature. The Office of Graduation Auditing will audit and have final approval of the program upon application by the student for graduation.

5. Graduation

- (a) Completion of a minimum of thirty-six hours of courses, seminars, research, and other requirements including six hours of thesis credit with an overall point-hour ratio of at least 3.00.
- (b) Students will be allowed a period of six years from the date of admission to complete all degree requirements. Under extenuating circumstances, additional time may be allowed by the Graduate College.
- (c) Consultation with the Thesis Advisor or Administrative Assistant for Graduate Programs in the Graduate College before registering for Master's Thesis (6 hrs.) in order to be informed about the regulations pertaining to the preparation of the manuscript.
- (d) Approval of the thesis by the program committee, composed of three representatives of the graduate faculty from within the Psychology Department. The thesis must be in a form acceptable to the Psychology Department and the Graduate College. In writing his/her thesis, a student should consult the most recent edition of the Guidelines for the Preparation of Theses, Projects, Dissertations (published by the Graduate College and available at the Campus Bookstore), and Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association .

- (e) Satisfactory performance on the oral defense of the thesis.

Note: You must apply for graduation one semester prior to semester of intended graduation.

B. BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS MASTER'S PROGRAM

The Master of Arts Degree Program in **Behavior Analysis** prepares students for doctoral study or for work at the MA level with individuals and organizations in developmental disabilities, mental illness, substance abuse, community mental health, education, government, business, and industry. A minimum of 36 semester hours is required, and a minimum grade of *B* is required in all course work in the program.

Undergraduate Preparation:

An undergraduate major in Psychology is preferred; a minimum of 18 hours in Psychology is required for admission. These hours must include:

- (a) An introductory course in Statistics. The equivalent course at Western Michigan University is **PSY 300**.
(b) A minimum of 8 hours in both Experimental and Applied Behavior Analysis including laboratory and field experience. Equivalent courses at WMU include **PSY 330, PSY 357, or PSY 360, PSY 377, and PSY 460**.

Students whose academic backgrounds do not contain preparatory experiences will be required to remediate program deficits through completion of **PSY 510** and additional course work. Specific courses will be determined in conference with the student's advisor. Generally, such remedial work will be in addition to the minimum of 36 hours for the completion of the Master of Arts degree.

Requirements:

Area I: Principles of Learning and Motivation (3 hours)

- **PSY 6100** Conditioning and Learning

Area II: Theoretical Issues in Behavior Analysis (3 hours)

- **PSY 6760** Skinner's Behaviorism

Area III: Professional Issues (3 hours)

The student will be familiar with current issues in assessment, behavioral theory, and ethics.

- **PSY 605 Professional & Ethical Issues in Psychology**

Area IV: Behavioral Approaches to Individual and Systems Management (3 hours)

- **PSY 6510** Applied Behavior Analysis: A Systems Approach
- **PSY 6650** Behavioral Approaches to Treatment

Area V: Cognates (0-3 hours)

The course must be relevant to the student's career goals as a behavior analyst and approved by the student's advisor prior to enrolling in that course. This can be a course from outside the Psychology Department.

Area VI: Research Methods (6 hours)

- **PSY 6080** Current Research in Applied Behavior Analysis
- **PSY 6340** Experimental Design & Analysis I

Area VII: Master's Thesis or Project (6 hours)

The student can select to do either a traditional Master's Thesis or an approved Master's Project. The student will develop, implement, and conduct research or a project in behavior analysis. In the case of the thesis the student will effectively communicate the data and the interpretation of the data in a written document of publishable quality. Furthermore, the student will defend the research design and the interpretation of the data to a thesis committee. In the case of the project, the student will present a summary of the activities and results in writing and orally, at the discretion of the student's committee.

- **PSY 6970** Applied Behavior Analysis MA Project
- **PSY 7000** Master's Thesis

Area VIII: Behavioral Analysis: Theory and Application (6-9 hours)

Behavior Analysis

- **PSY 5600** Behavioral Medicine

- **PSY 5620** Management of Health-related Behaviors
- **PSY 5970** and **PSY 6970** Advanced Behavioral Seminars
- **PSY 5950** History of Psychology
- **PSY 6090** Advanced Seminar in Applied Behavior Analysis
- **PSY 6110** Experimental Analysis of Behavior
- **PSY 6120** Advanced Physiological Psychology
- **PSY 6130** Behavioral Pharmacology and Toxicology
- **PSY 6140** Motivation and Emotion
- **PSY 6680** Analysis and Treatment of Developmental Disabilities
- **PSY 6700** Basic Behavioral Processes and Their Applications
- **PSY 6710** Higher-order Behavioral Processes and Their Applications
- **PSY 6740** Verbal Behavior
- **PSY 6760** Skinner's Recent Writings

Industrial/Organizational

- **PSY 6440** Personnel Training and Development
- **PSY 6450** Psychology of Work
- **PSY 6510** Systems Analysis
- **PSY 6520** Behavioral Systems Analysis

Clinical

- **PSY 5260** Human Drug Use and Abuse
- **PSY 6630** Marital Therapy
- **PSY 6640** Behavior Therapy
- **PSY 6650** Behavioral Approaches to Treatment
- **PSY 6660** Family Therapy
- **PSY 6690** Child Behavior Therapy
- **PSY 6860** Behavior Assessment

Area IX: Professional Experience (0-9 hours)

The practicum must be relevant to the student's career goals as a behavior analyst and approved by the student's advisor prior to enrolling in the practicum.

- **PSY 5990** Practicum

C. INDUSTRIAL/ORGANIZATIONAL MASTER'S PROGRAM

The master's degree program in Industrial/Organizational Psychology is a 36-credit hour program. It prepares students, through a combination of classroom and practical training, for human resource management positions in business, government and human service organizations. Students may elect a program of study that enables them to enter the work force after graduation or enter a Ph.D. program for advanced study. Information about the program and faculty can be obtained from the following web site: <http://www.wmich.edu/psychology>.

Graduates are qualified to fill a variety of jobs in organizations, including positions concerned with personnel training, productivity, safety improvement, quality enhancement, process improvement, and organizational development. Positions are usually found in human resource departments within organizations or in consulting firms. A Ph.D. is not necessary for many of the positions in this field, although it enhances job opportunities, particularly in consulting. Many of our graduates pursue doctoral training in the behavior analysis program at WMU with the same faculty members who advised them in the MA program.

There are two options in the program that students may choose, depending upon their career objectives: the thesis option or the practicum option. Students indicate the option they prefer when applying to the program. Students may also indicate "either" if undecided about their professional career goals. Students admitted to the thesis option conduct a 6-credit hour research study. Students admitted to the practicum option complete two required practicum courses. Students admitted into one option may switch to the other option after admission if their faculty advisor approves that change.

The conceptual basis of the program is behavior analysis. Thus, environmental-change strategies that facilitate human performance are emphasized throughout the curriculum. These include interventions such as task clarification, job aids, training, work measurement systems, goal setting, feedback, reward systems, work process analysis and redesign, and organizational systems analysis and redesign.

An undergraduate major in psychology is preferred, and a minimum of 15 undergraduate credit hours in psychology and 3 hours of statistics is required. Preferred qualifications include a minimum GPA of 3.0 and minimum scores of 500 on the Verbal and Quantitative sections of the GRE. Other admission criteria taken into consideration include letters of reference, research and work experience, social and professional skills, and the extent to which the applicant's interest matches the program's offerings and strengths.

Students are admitted once a year. The application deadline is January 20, for enrollment the following fall semester.

Students must complete a minimum of 36 credit hours with a minimum grade of B in each course. Course-work is divided into six competency areas: Industrial/Organizational Psychology, Behavior Analysis, Research Methods, Professional Ethics, Research and Practice, and Electives.

COMPETENCY I: INDUSTRIAL/ORGANIZATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY: 9 CREDIT HOURS

PSY 6430, Personnel Selection and Placement. This course teaches students the legal requirements for personnel selection systems, and how to design and evaluate the adequacy (reliability and validity) of personnel selection and placement instruments.

PSY 6440, Personnel Training and Development. This course emphasizes the principles of behavior analysis as they apply to learning as well as techniques and administrative procedures used in the development of human resources at all levels.

PSY 6450, Psychology of Work. This course examines human behavior in organizations from a behavioral psychology perspective. Topics include: the history of industrial/organizational psychology, work motivation, performance analysis, work measurement systems, goal setting, feedback, and management reward systems.

COMPETENCY II: BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS: 6 CREDIT HOURS

PSY 6100, Experimental Analysis of Behavior. This course surveys the concepts and principles of behavior analysis and respondent conditioning, and behavioral applications and research.

PSY 6510, Behavioral Systems Analysis. This course trains students to apply behavioral systems analysis concepts to the design of systems which yield objective measures of critical organizational business indices.

COMPETENCY III: RESEARCH METHODS: 6 CREDIT HOURS

PSY 6340, Experimental Design and Analysis I. Topics in this course include statistical decision theory, one factor analysis of variance, multiple comparison procedures, factorial designs, randomized block designs, and basic issues in experimental design.

PSY 6080, Research Methods in Applied Behavior Analysis. This course examines research methodology and strategies, emphasizing the areas of measurement, reliability, and single subject research. Students are required to write a research proposal that conforms to the American Psychological Association style. In addition, several areas of current research in behavior analysis will be studied.

COMPETENCY IV: PROFESSIONAL ETHICS: 3 CREDIT HOURS

PSY 6050, Professional and Ethical Issues in Psychology. This course addresses the standards and contemporary issues affecting professional conduct. The topics to be covered revolve around ethical conduct in practice and research as well as the decision-making foundations for resolving ethical issues. Selected legal issues affecting professional practice are also addressed.

COMPETENCY V: RESEARCH AND PRACTICE: 6 CREDIT HOURS

THESIS OPTION:

PSY 7000, Master's Thesis (6 hours). The student completes a research thesis of publishable quality. A written proposal must be approved in advance by the student's three-person committee and an oral defense of the final written thesis is required.

PRACTICUM OPTION:

Required, PSY 5470, Practicum: Organizational Performance Improvement. This course trains students to apply the principles of behavior analysis to solve specific organizational problems. Students conduct a performance improvement project in a local organization and empirically evaluate the results.

One of the following two practicum courses:

PSY 5480, E-learning Practicum. This course trains students to apply behavioral and learning principles to the design and evaluation of education and training programs delivered via computer or over the web. Students develop and evaluate a training program.

PSY 6520, Systems Analysis Practicum. This course trains students to integrate behavior analysis and systems analysis to design, create, and manage human performance systems. Students complete a systems analysis project in a local organization.

COMPETENCY VI. ELECTIVE COGNATES: 6 CREDITS

Electives may be taken within the Psychology Department or in other departments; however, all electives must be approved by the student's major advisor in advance.

V. DOCTORAL PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

A. GENERAL PROGRAM OUTLINE

1. Instructional Competencies

See sections V.B, and V.C below for the instructional competencies for the Behavior Analysis Doctoral Program and the Clinical Psychology Doctoral Program respectively. Note that Industrial Organizational (IO) Psychology offers a masters program but does not have a free standing io doctoral program. IO students wishing to pursue a doctoral degree typically transfer to the Behavior Analysis Doctoral Program and, in collaboration with an IO advisor, select courses, research and practicum experiences that are appropriate for an advanced degree in IO Psychology.

Notice: The program requirements published herein were in effect as of 8-08-02. Because program requirements are revised frequently, check with the Graduate Training Secretary for the latest version.

2. Research Requirements

- (a) **Apprentice Research:** The apprentice research requirement can be fulfilled through a variety of activities. The requirement is designed to introduce the student to research activity early in his/her program. This may be accomplished through involvement in on- going research such as participation in data collection or analysis, manuscript development or other research related activity. To indicate that this requirement has been met, the advisor should place a letter in the student's file stating how and when the research experience was accomplished.
- (b) **Master's Thesis:** The completion of a Master of Arts thesis is a formal requirement of the Graduate Program in Psychology, although the description here is appropriate for doctoral applicants as well as students intending to complete only the requirements of a Masters degree. The thesis is recognized as the first major and independent academic achievement of a graduate student's career, and represents a creative research effort which should advance the student's knowledge, skill, and understanding in research methodology. While the thesis experience is intended to produce a contribution to the professional literature, its primary purpose is to provide an opportunity for the student to develop initial competency in research methodology and to begin the establishment of an area of expertise within the discipline. The thesis is not intended to be as extensive as a doctoral dissertation, and one thesis may vary from another in purpose, length, and complexity as appropriate to the career goals of the student and as agreed upon by the student's advisor and Thesis Committee. The thesis should be written in a scholarly form according to the guidelines described in Section IV., "Master's Program Requirements."
- (c) **Doctoral Dissertation:** The doctoral dissertation is intended to be the major academic achievement of the doctoral student's career at Western Michigan University. The dissertation represents a creative research effort which should advance knowledge in an area of the discipline. The findings of this research should be compiled in a scholarly form which meets the requirements of the Graduate College and is acceptable to the student's Dissertation Committee.

The defense of the dissertation consists minimally of a public oral presentation before the Dissertation Committee and with other members of the Psychology Department and University community in attendance. This examination may be scheduled only after promotion to Candidacy and must be announced by the Graduate College through appropriate media at least ten working days prior to the date of the oral examination. While the oral and written style of presentation may vary depending upon the topic and the emphasis of the student's research, the final written dissertation must meet all of the requirements of the Graduate College.

- (d) Dissertation Process: The following steps must be followed to complete a doctoral dissertation:
- (i) Proposal: A written proposal will be submitted to the chair of the Dissertation Committee. If the proposed dissertation is an empirical research study, the proposal will include a review of the literature, a statement of the research problem, a rationale for the research, a detailed methods section, a results section that describes how the data will be analyzed, and a reference list. The proposal will be written according to the standards described in the latest edition of The Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association and the Graduate College Guidelines for the Preparation of Thesis, Projects and Dissertations that can be obtained from the Graduate College. If the dissertation is to be a theoretical contribution, the proposal should identify the topic area and the scope of the proposed work. The proposal should be of sufficient detail and include major references to allow the Committee Chair to determine the relevance and value of the topic selected. The chair will evaluate the proposal with respect to: the scholarly contribution of the dissertation to the field, methodology, style (APA and Graduate College Guidelines), grammar, and structure. The Chair will provide the student with any required revisions within two weeks of receiving the proposal. After satisfaction of the Chair, a copy of the written proposal will be distributed to each committee member. The committee members will provide the student with any required revisions within two weeks of receiving the proposal. The proposal must satisfy all of the committee members before the student does any further work.
 - (ii) Registration: The student must file a signed Permission to Elect form and receive approval from The Graduate College prior to registering in thesis credits. Once registration has begun, the student is required to maintain continuous thesis enrollment until the document is fully approved by the department and The Graduate College.
 - (iii) HSIRB: For research involving human subjects, the research will be reviewed and approved or exempted by the Western Michigan University Human Subject Institutional Review Board (HSIRB) before the research is started.
 - (iv) Deviations: If any major deviations from the proposal are required, the student will meet with the committee members to inform them of the required changes and to obtain their approval.
 - (v) Revisions: The student will submit the completed dissertation to the Chair or the Dissertation Committee. The Chair will provide the student with a list of any required revisions within two weeks of receiving the dissertation draft. After the student has revised the dissertation to the satisfaction of the Chair and considers it to be in final form, a copy of the dissertation will be distributed to each committee member. The committee members will provide the student with any required revisions within two weeks of receiving the dissertation.
 - (vi) Approval: When no further changes are required by the Committee, the committee members will sign an approval form indicating that the student is ready for the oral defense of the dissertation and may schedule the oral defense.
 - (vii) Oral Defense: Because many faculty members are not employed by the university during summer I and summer II semesters, students are strongly urged to schedule the dissertation orals during the fall and winter semesters. After obtaining the signatures of all committee members on the approval form and obtaining agreement from all committee members with respect to the date and time of the oral defense, the student will give this form to the Psychology Department Graduate secretary who will schedule the oral defense. The oral defense will be scheduled at least 10 working days in advance. It will be publicized in the Western Michigan University News and other appropriate university publications. The oral defense cannot be scheduled during semester breaks or when the university is not officially in session. An abstract of the dissertation must also be sent with the oral exam announcement to the Graduate College representative at least 10 days prior to the scheduled date of the oral defense.
 - (viii) Approval: If, in the opinion of all of the members of the committee, the oral defense is acceptable, members of the committee will sign the oral defense approval form.
- (e) Dissertation Style: The dissertation is a formal presentation and must be written according to the standards described in the latest edition of the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, and in Guidelines for the Preparation of Thesis, Projects and Dissertations (published by the Graduate College and available from the Campus Bookstore). The dissertation, as a scholarly contribution to the discipline, should include a well documented introduction to the research problem, a comprehensive review of the literature, a complete description of the methodology that allows replication, a clear and appropriate presentation of the data and a discussion of the results that integrate the obtained data with the previous research cited in the introduction.

The Department encourages publication of the doctoral dissertation and endeavors to facilitate publication through the use of the American Psychological Association style manual; however, neither the need for publication nor the style manual format should be used to defend undue brevity or failure to discuss all of the theoretical and methodological issues as would be expected in a scholarly activity. The manual serves only as a writing guide; all aspects of the research from the proposal to its presentation must be approved by the four members of the student's Dissertation Committee.

3. Practicum and Internship Requirements

The jobs and duties of Ph.D. level psychologists are quite varied. So too are the activities for which practicum credit is given within the Department's doctoral programs. Direct client contact is the major defining characteristic of appropriate practicum activities. The client contact should involve a significant behavior analysis and behavior change component. The client contact may occur within the context of service delivery, administration, consultation, program development, program evaluation, staff training, or similar activities.

(a) Definitions:

- (i) **Practicum (PSY 5990/6990):** The primary purpose of a practicum experience is training as opposed to service delivery. Practica are more specialized than internship experiences in terms of populations, settings and procedures. Supervisors for practica may be university faculty and/or agency professionals. One supervisor is assigned primary responsibility for the trainee. Practica must include a written evaluation of the trainee submitted to the Graduate Training Committee and the Graduate College in order for that experience to count within the doctoral program.
- (ii) **Professional Field Experience (PSY 7120):** The primary purpose of the Field Experience is service delivery as opposed to training in specific psychological techniques. Focus is on integrating many previously learned skills into a coherent professional role within the usual operating constraints of a service agency. Supervision and daily activities are under the direction of the assigned agency supervisor. One supervisor has primary responsibility for the trainee, although the trainee may rotate roles and/or supervisors within the agency.
- (iii) **Internship (PSY 7320/6950):** The 2000 clock hour internship experience is required for students in the clinical program and others wishing to prepare for licensure in the State of Michigan. All internships must include a written evaluation, submitted to the Department Graduate Training Committee and Graduate College before such experience may be counted as part of the doctoral program requirements.
- (iv) **Licensing Law:** Michigan law currently requires that a student complete 2,000 clock hours of professional internship in an organized health care setting meeting the approval requirements of the licensing board. Those electing the licensing option should enroll in PSY 7320 for Clinical and PSY 6950 for BA. Care must be exercised in selecting the appropriate internship site, as not all available sites are acceptable to the licensing board. The student and the Dissertation Committee should work together when planning the option for licensing. Although the Psychology Department will assist the student in obtaining an internship site and a licensed psychologist as a supervisor, primary responsibility falls upon the student to apply for, arrange supervision of and complete experiences under this requirement. The written evaluation of this 2,000 hour experience must conform to board requirements in terms of specific duties performed, number of hours directly supervised by a licensed psychologist and number of hours indirectly supervised, as well as evaluation of the quality of the performance.

(b) Procedures:

- (i) Doctoral practicum activities must be approved in advance by the student's Dissertation Committee. Satisfactory completion of these hours must be accompanied by evaluation forms from the student and the practicum/internship/field experience supervisor. If a site is not on a previously approved list of sites, a petition must be submitted to the Department Graduate Training Committee prior to enrolling in or completing the activity.
- (ii) A student may petition any practicum credit taken at the Master's level.
- (iii) Individuals who are employed in a professional setting with an M.A. in Psychology may petition to have that experience apply toward the Ph.D. practicum requirement. Since such individuals are normally remunerated, each clock hour of practicum activity credited requires two clock hours of full-time employment.

4. College Teaching

The purpose of this competency requirement is to provide the graduate with skills in the area of college instruction including instructional design and a supervised teaching experience. The design component is accomplished by participating in PSY 6900, while the practicum can be completed in connection with PSY 6910. These courses are offered in sequence only once a year. PSY 6900 is usually offered in the summer and PSY 6910 in the fall. These courses should ordinarily be taken in the second or third year, following completion of a large share of the basic competencies. The intent of these courses is to provide the student with a setting in which behavioral aspects of

instructional design are used to develop a course from initial identification of course content and procedures to the final instruction of that course. College level courses intended to meet this competency must have many or all of the behavioral characteristics of effective instruction and include a contingency management system. College teaching experience submitted in lieu of this two course sequence must be approved by the Department Graduate Training Committee.

- (a) PSY 6900: College Teaching Seminar: The general objectives of PSY 6900 are to:
 - (i) Have the student demonstrate competence in the application of behavior principles to instructional design and general educational technology.
 - (ii) Outline procedures for the initial planning and preparation for teaching.
 - (iii) Review the various stages of instructional design.
 - (iv) Present strategies for student motivation and classroom management.
 - (v) Provide alternative procedures for evaluation and modification of teaching.
 - (vi) Design a college level course based on the above objectives.

- (b) PSY 6910: College Teaching Practicum: Students enrolling in the practicum, PSY 6910, are scheduled to teach a course for which they have primary responsibility for total instruction. This responsibility involves course content, course design, materials preparation, and student evaluation. The general objectives of PSY 6910 are to allow the student under approved supervision, to:
 - (i) Demonstrate competencies in college instruction by teaching a course for which prime responsibility is assigned to the student. Teaching responsibility involves both management and delivery tasks.
 - (ii) Attend and participate through oral and written activity in a weekly seminar held concurrently with the teaching assignment.
 - (iii) Provide on-going and terminal outcome data to demonstrate the successful completion of the teaching requirement.

5. Two Research Tools

Research tools are designed to provide the candidate with a proficiency in a restricted content area that is essential to the development, implementation, interpretation and dissemination of research. In general, this proficiency is defined by the completion of 5-6 credit hours of course work within a specific academic context. Courses used to fulfill a research tool requirement may be used to fulfill other requirements within the program. The two research tools must be approved by the Department Graduate Training Committee which specifies the criteria of proficiency, although proficiency is usually considered as a minimal grade of B in required course work. Listed below are examples of approved research tool areas, although the specific selection would be dictated by the research interest of the candidate and approved by the Graduate Training Committee.

- (a) Communication Skills
 - (i) Foreign Language: Satisfied by demonstrating reading proficiency as demonstrated by scoring at the 50th percentile or above on the Foreign Language competency Exam or passing with a grade of B the second of a two course sequence in the reading knowledge of a language.
 - (ii) English Variants: Satisfied by demonstrating competence in American Sign Language through accepted testing procedures or by completion of a two course sequence in Braille or American Sign Language with a grade of B or better. Other communication methods may also be considered by the committee.

- (b) Data Evaluation
 - (i) *Computer Programming: Satisfied by completing 5-6 credits in computer usage (minimum grade of B):
 - CS 306 Introductory Programming: FORTRAN
 - CS 309 Introductory Programming: ALGOL
 - CS 501 Computer Concepts for Public Administrators
 - CS 502 Intro Microcomputer Concepts for Teachers
 - CS 503 Programming the Microcomputer for Teachers
 - CS 504 Advanced Microcomputer Concepts for Teachers
 - CS 542 Data Based Management Systems
 - BIS 362 Advanced COBOL

*Note: The computer courses may not be subdivided to fulfill the requirements of two tools. A petition must be submitted to the Graduate Training Committee prior to registering for computer classes outside the listed pre-approved area.

- (ii) by demonstrating competency in Computer Usage.
- (iii) Statistics: Satisfied by completion of 6 hours of advanced statistics:
 - PSY 634 Advanced Statistics
 - PSY 636 Experimental Design

- PSY 635 Correlation Methods
 - PSY 637 Advanced Data Analysis.
- (iv) Research Design and interpretation
- PSY 608 Research Methods in Applied Behavior Analysis
 - PSY 609 Advanced Seminar in Behavior Analysis Research
 - PSY 636 Experimental Design

6. Scholarly Activities

Additional requirements include the preparation of a scholarly literature review as part of the dissertation and the satisfactory completion of one comprehensive examination. The delineation of the topic and scope of these activities is primarily the responsibility of the doctoral student in consultation with his or her Dissertation Committee. Approval is required by the student's Dissertation Committee.

- (a) **Review Paper:** A scholarly review of literature related to the student's dissertation topic is to be included either as a chapter or as an appendix in the student's dissertation. The review must be a comprehensive and scholarly treatment of a literature related to the dissertation research. Like other parts of the dissertation, the literature review should be prepared according to the guidelines of the current edition of the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association with deviations allowed only as required to meet Graduate College Guidelines for the Preparation of Theses and Dissertations and approved by the student's Dissertation Committee.
- (b) **Comprehensive Examination:** The comprehensive examination is designed to provide an opportunity for the student to demonstrate proficiency in an area of study within Psychology. The student, in conference with the Dissertation Committee, should define an area of the research and professional literature which is appropriate for intensive study. Academic competence in this area may then be demonstrated by the completion of an essay examination, which is read and evaluated by the Dissertation Committee and one independent reader selected by the Dissertation Committee from members of the graduate faculty, or the fourth member of the Dissertation Committee as approved by the Graduate College. The completed examination and the approval form signed by the four readers is placed in the student's doctoral file. While the members of the Committee may obtain counsel and advice from other members of the academic community, each committee member is responsible for reading and evaluating the comprehensive examination. Procedures for the conduct of the Comprehensive Examination include the following steps:

- (i) **Submission:** The doctoral student must submit to his/her Dissertation Committee a written proposal which identifies the topic or topics to be examined and a list of readings associated with each topic. If the student wishes, sample questions may be included in the proposal.
- (ii) **Review:** The student's Advisor and Dissertation Committee should then review the proposal and accept, reject or modify the proposal to the satisfaction of all committee members. In altering the proposal, the Committee may delete, supplement or propose new areas of concentration.

If a committee member lacks expertise in the area of the proposed comprehensive examination, he/she may request replacement by another member of the Graduate Faculty for the limited purpose of evaluating the comprehensive exam. The temporary replacement must be approved by all members of the student's committee.

- (iii) **Student Reaction:** The student must then be given the opportunity to react to the Committee's recommendations. If acceptable, an examination date should be set. If not acceptable, the student should arrange a meeting with the Committee to propose and negotiate changes until there is mutual agreement. The Graduate Training Secretary, the testing supervisor, must be notified one week in advance to make arrangements for the date, time and place of the exam.
- (iv) **Question Construction and Submission:** Once the examination date is set, the committee chairperson must construct the examination and seek feedback and/or additions from the dissertation committee. The examination should consist of 4 or more questions. The committee chairperson will give the testing supervisor the test questions.
- (v) **Completion of Examination:** Completion of the approved examination should require approximately four hours but not more than six hours of effort. The examination may be administered in two sessions of up to three hours per session, with a break for lunch, providing that the student does not have access to examination questions prior to beginning each separate examination session. The student is required to write the examination in a supervised setting and the session is considered to be a closed- book examination.

Handwritten procedures: After completing the exam, the testing supervisor will photocopy the original written exam and file in student's permanent file. The student then produces a typescript of this exam from the

photocopy of the original. The typescript version is then submitted to the advisor who must certify the typescript for correspondence with the original version prior to circulating the exam to committee members for evaluation. Discrepancies beyond minor punctuation and spelling changes will be treated as an act of academic dishonesty and will result in automatic failure of the comp exam and other disciplinary action as deemed appropriate.

Computer procedures: The testing supervisor will check your memory and disks to be sure they are blank previous to beginning the exam. Upon completion and during the break, the student should hand in a hard copy to the testing supervisor.

- (vii) **Exam Scoring:** The examination is read and evaluated by three committee members and the fourth person (either a committee member or a non-committee member). The results should be returned to the chairperson within two weeks from the date of the examination.

(viia) **Scoring of Questions:** Each question is to be scored as “pass” or “fail.” Only those answers that approximate the quality and completeness expected of advanced graduate students on a similar essay question should be scored as “passing”. In order to pass the comp exam, no single question may be scored as “fail” by more than one examination reader. That is, a student is considered as having failed the comp exam when two or more readers rate the same question(s) as “fail.”

(viib) **Rewrites:** If the student fails one or two exam questions, the failed questions may be rewritten one time following the process described above, and this rewrite must occur within **90 days**. If the student fails to pass any exam question on the rewrite, the entire comp exam must be rewritten within 90 days of the second failure (see Second Chance, below), using different exam questions over a different topic.

(viic) **Second Chance:** If the student fails more than two exam questions on the first examination, the entire comp exam must be rewritten within 90 days of the failure, using different exam questions over a different topic. If the student fails 1 or 2 rewritten questions (see Rewrites, above), the student may also elect to retake the examination.

(viid) **Re approval:** If the student fails two or more exam questions on the second administration of the exam, the Graduate Training Committee must decide whether to approve further examination.

(viii) **Communication of Results:** The dissertation chairperson meets with the student and reports the results; the student may request to meet with other members of the Committee. The results of the examination are conveyed to the Department Graduate Training Committee by the dissertation chairperson on the appropriate form. A copy of the examination is placed in the student’s file.

- (ix) **Exam Location:** All competency examinations must be taken on campus under the supervision of department faculty and/or staff and may not be taken at remote sites.

- (x) **Petitions to substitute a scholarly publication for the comp exam:** The comprehensive examination requires the student to demonstrate proficiency in an area of study in psychology. Although proficiency is usually demonstrated by the aforementioned testing procedure, a student may petition his or her committee to allow that student to demonstrate such proficiency through the publication of scholarly writings. To request this alternative to the standard comprehensive examination, the student should submit to his or her dissertation committee a standard petition form to which the student attaches copies of one or more articles or other publications with appropriate citations. In reviewing the petition, the committee should consider all the following evaluative criteria: a) the article(s) should demonstrate proficiency in an area of study that displays substantial breadth; b) the area of demonstrated proficiency should be related to the discipline of psychology; c) the article(s) should represent a scholarly contribution to the discipline as evinced by publication or acceptance into a reputable peer reviewed journal; d) there should be clear demonstration that the student has made substantial contribution to the preparation of the article(s) (e.g., be listed as first author); and, e) there should be minimal overlap between the student’s thesis and dissertation topics and area of proficiency demonstrated in the article(s). Examples of acceptable scholarly publications include first-authored discussion articles, literature reviews, and research articles. Non-examples include published abstracts, brief (e.g., 3-4 pages) commentaries, and book/software reviews. The student’s dissertation committee may reject the petition based on criteria above and beyond the aforementioned criteria. The student’s dissertation committee may request that the student present an oral presentation of the topic represented by the petition and answer questions posed by the dissertation committee before making a final judgment as to the status of the student’s petition. A petition to

substitute a scholarly publication for the comp exam must be accompanied by a memorandum of support signed by all members of the student's dissertation committee.

(xi) **Comprehensive Examination Substitution Policy for Behavior Analysis doctoral students**

Petitions to substitute a scholarly publication for the comp exam:

The comprehensive examination requires the student to demonstrate proficiency in an area of study in psychology. Although proficiency is usually demonstrated by the aforementioned testing procedure, a student may petition his or her committee to allow that student to demonstrate such proficiency through the publication of scholarly writings. To request this alternative to the standard comprehensive examination, the student should submit to his or her dissertation committee a standard petition form to which the student attaches copies of one or more articles or other publications with appropriate citations. In reviewing the petition, the committee should consider all the following evaluative criteria: a) the article(s) should demonstrate proficiency in an area of study that displays substantial breadth; b) the area of demonstrated proficiency should be related to the discipline of psychology; c) the article(s) should represent a scholarly contribution to the discipline as evinced by publication or acceptance into a reputable peer reviewed journal; d) the student should be listed as first author and, e) there should be minimal overlap between the student's thesis and dissertation topics and area of proficiency demonstrated in the article(s). Examples of acceptable scholarly publications include first-authored discussion articles, literature reviews, and research articles. Non-examples include published abstracts, brief (e.g., 3-4 pages) commentaries, and book/software reviews. A submitted or funded grant proposal to a federal granting agency may be considered for a comp exam substitution. The narrative portion of the grant proposal must constitute an in depth review of relevant literature with a minimum length of 10 single-spaced pages. If the grant is not funded, evidence must be documented that a highly favorable review was received from the granting agency. Approval of petitions for grant proposals as comp exam substitutes is at the discretion of the dissertation committee. **A grant proposal may be based on a student's dissertation topic.** The student's dissertation committee may reject the petition based on criteria above and beyond the aforementioned criteria. The student's dissertation committee may request that the student present an oral presentation of the topic represented by the petition and answer questions posed by the dissertation committee before making a final judgment as to the status of the student's petition. A petition to substitute a scholarly publication for the comp exam must be accompanied by a memorandum of support signed by all members of the student's dissertation committee.

7. Residency Requirement

The residency requirement for doctoral programs at Western Michigan University stipulates that “two consecutive semesters must be spent in full-time study on campus.” Traditionally, this requirement is interpreted as an opportunity for the student to gain full exposure to the research and instructional facilities of the University coordinated by the guidance of the graduate faculty. The requirement is meant to provide an opportunity for study, reflection, and scholarly achievement in an atmosphere which does not conflict with the responsibilities of full-time employment. The requirement is not meant to interfere, however, with the realization of a professional career through concurrent enrollment at the University and involvement in service, research, and the professional concerns of a psychology service facility.

The residency requirement for the doctoral program in Psychology is certified by the Psychology Department Graduate Training Committee. This certification is based on judgmental criteria and extended to each doctoral student who has been involved in the Department for a minimum of one academic year after acceptance into the Doctoral program. To qualify for residency, the student must be actively involved in the Department and complete two consecutive semesters of full-time study, the requirements of which vary depending on the semester type and whether the student has an assistantship.

During the Fall and Winter semesters, full-time study is considered to be enrollment in six credit hours and three credit hours is part-time. For summer I and summer II semesters, full-time study is considered to be enrollment in three credit hours, and two hours is part-time. Some of the following combinations are possible:

| | | |
|---------------|------------------|------------------|
| FALL: 6 hrs | SUMMER I: 3 hrs | SPRING 6 hrs |
| SPRING: 6 hrs | SUMMER II: 3 hrs | SUMMER I: 3 hrs |
| | FALL: 6 hrs | SUMMER II: 3 hrs |

Students enrolled in courses in this Department during both the Fall and Winter semesters who are not at the same time employed at a psychological service facility which requires research and practicum activities of the professional psychologist may also meet this requirement. The degree to which a student's professional and academic activities may deviate from the clearly stipulated standard of full-time study and still meet the residency requirement for the program will be determined by the Graduate Training Committee on an individual basis.

The criteria to be used in this judgment will be the degree of the student's involvement in the academic program of the University as reflected by course enrollment, research participation, practicum activity, and scholarly writing. The interpretations of the criteria will remain sufficiently flexible for the benefit of the individual student, but will remain stringent enough to assure the integrity of the Doctoral program.

8. Promotion

Students in the doctoral program are evaluated by the Department Graduate Training Committee for purposes of promotion within the program as specified in the Graduate Catalog. The student is nominated for promotion by the Doctoral Dissertation Chairperson by the submission of a form to the Graduate Training Committee. Final approval is granted by formal vote of the Department faculty. Names of applicant nominees will be provided to the faculty one week prior to the scheduled vote. The faculty decision is communicated to the student and the Graduate College by the chairperson of the Department Graduate Training Committee. Applicancy Status, the first step for advancement in the doctoral program, must be achieved in order to attempt advanced work in the program, including competency exams and review paper.

(a) Applicancy Status: Criteria for being awarded status as an applicant include:

- (i) An overall point-hour ratio of 3.25 in all graduate work completed.
- (ii) Appointment of a Dissertation Committee.
- (iii) A written decision by the Department that the student should be permitted to continue his/her study toward a doctoral degree.
- (iv) An approved master's thesis.
- (v) A student admitted with less than 20 hours of graduate study may request status as an applicant after completing two full semesters of graduate work on campus or twenty semester hours of graduate work beyond those accumulated at the time of admission, whichever comes first.
- (vi) A student admitted with more than twenty hours of graduate study may request status as an applicant after completing one full semester of graduate work on campus or forty semester hours of graduate work, whichever comes first.
- (vii) Fourth Committee Member: Shortly after a doctoral student achieves Applicancy Status, a fourth member of the graduate faculty from a department other than Psychology or a recognized member of the profession outside the immediate academic community is added to the Committee.

(b) Candidacy Status: The student is nominated for promotion to Candidacy by the Department Graduate Training Committee. The candidate must meet these requirements:

- (i) An overall point-hour ratio of 3.25 in all graduate work completed.
- (ii) Completion of all basic course requirements with a minimum grade of B in all courses.
- (iii) Completion of the research tool requirements.
- (iv) Successful completion of the comprehensive examination.
- (v) Endorsement by the Dissertation Committee of the plan for the student's dissertation.
- (vi) Appointment of a fourth committee member.

9. Graduation

- (a) Completion of a minimum of eighty six hours of courses, seminars, research, and other requirements including fifteen hours of dissertation with an overall point-hour ratio of 3.25.
- (b) Three years of study, one of which must meet the University residency requirement.
- (c) Students will be allowed seven years from the date of admission to complete all the requirements for the degree. Under extenuating circumstances, the Graduate College may be petitioned for an extension of the seven year limit.
- (d) Consultation with the Dissertation Advisor or Administrative Assistant for Graduate Programs in the Graduate College before registering for Doctoral Dissertation (15 hrs.) in order to be informed about the regulations pertaining to the preparation of the manuscript.
- (e) Approval of the dissertation by the Dissertation Committee, composed of three representatives of the graduate faculty from within the Psychology Department and one representative of the graduate faculty from outside the Department. The dissertation must be in a form acceptable to the Psychology Department and the Graduate College. In writing the dissertation, a student should consult the most recent edition of the Guidelines for the Preparation of Theses, Projects, Dissertations (published by the Graduate College and available from the campus bookstore) and the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association.
- (f) Satisfactory performance on the oral defense of the dissertation.

Note: You must apply for graduation one semester prior to the intended semester of graduation.

B. BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS DOCTORAL PROGRAM

I. CORE COURSES (27 hrs.)#

Area 1: Applied Behavior Analysis (6 hrs.)

Two of the following:

- 6090 Advanced Seminar in ABA Research
- 6450 Psychology of Work
- 6510 ABA: A Systems Approach
- 6650 Behavioral Approaches to Treatment
- 6680 Analysis & Intervention in Developmental Disabilities

One of the following may be substituted for one of the above courses by petition:

- 5400 Psychology of Safety
- 6170 Applied Behavior Analysis in Education
- 6440 Personnel Training and Development
- 6640 Behavior Therapy
- 6690 Child Behavior Therapy
- 6900 Behavioral Approaches to Training and Education

Area 2: Experimental Analysis of Behavior (6 hrs.)

- 6100 Conditioning and Learning
- 6110 Current Research in EAB

Area 3: Conceptual & Theoretical Issues (6 hrs.)

- 6710 Complex Behavioral Processes and Their Applications
- 6740 Verbal Behavior
- 6760 Skinner's Behaviorism
- 6970 Behaviorism and the Philosophy of Science

Area 4: Research Methods & Statistics (6 hrs.)

- 6080 Research Methods in ABA
- 6340 Exp design & Analysis I

Area 5: Professional Issues (3 hrs.)

- 6050 Professional & Ethical Issues in Psychology

II. ELECTIVE COURSES (15 or more hrs.)

Area 6: Electives

- 5400 Psychology of Safety
- 5600 Behavioral Medicine
- 5950 History of Psychology
- 5970/6970 Advanced Seminars (*up to 6 hrs.*)*
- 6120 Advanced Physiological Psychology
- 6130 Behavioral Pharmacology and Toxicology
- 6170 Applied Behavior Analysis in Education
- 6200 Analysis of Abnormal Behavior
- 6360 Experimental Design and Analysis II
- 6430 Personnel Selection and Placement
- 6440 Personnel Training and Development
- 6450 Psychology of Work
- 6510 Applied Behavior Analysis: A Systems Approach
- 6520 Systems Analysis
- 6640 Behavior Therapy
- 6650 Behavioral Approaches to Treatment
- 6680 Analysis and Intervention in Developmental Disabilities
- 6690 Child Behavior Therapy
- 6710 Complex Behavioral Processes & Their Applications

- 6740 Verbal Behavior
- 6760 Skinner's Behaviorism
- 6900 Behavioral Approaches to Training and Education
- 6970 Developmental Psychopathology
- 6970 Social & Cognitive Development of Children

The student also can select from Psychology courses not listed above and from courses offered outside of the Psychology Department. These courses must be relevant to the student's career goals as a behavior analyst and approved by the student's advisor prior to enrolling in the course.

III. RESEARCH & PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE (27 or more hrs.)

Area 7: Master's Thesis or Project (6 hrs.)

- 6970 ABA Project
- 7000 Master's Thesis

Area 8: Professional Experience (9 or more hrs.)

- 5470 Practicum in Organizational Performance Improvement
- 5980 Special Projects in Psychology
- 5990 Practicum
- 6910 College Teaching Practicum
- 7100 Independent Research
- 7120 Professional Field Experience
- 6950 Doctoral Internship in Behavior Analysis

Area 9: Doctoral Dissertation (12 hrs.)

- 7300 Doctoral Dissertation

Area 10: Research Tools

The student will show a working knowledge of two research tools (5-6 hrs. for each research tool). This knowledge will be demonstrated through satisfactory completion of course work and/or a clear demonstration of competence in tool use in the preparation, implementation, and dissemination of research data. Research tools should be selected in conference with the student's dissertation committee.

Area 11: Professional and Scholarly Activity

The student will complete a six-hour examination prepared by his or her doctoral committee. The area of study is defined by the student in consultation with his or her advisor and dissertation committee. As an alternative, a student can publish a first-authored article or prepare and submit a grant proposal. These activities will be approved by appropriate faculty members.

#A course cannot satisfy more than one requirement in areas 1-6.

* 5970/6970 is typically not accepted as a substitute for other program requirements.

C. *CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY DOCTORAL PROGRAM*

COMPETENCY I CLINICAL COMMUNITY FOUNDATIONS

(27 hours)

(3 hours) A. Experimental Foundations

The student will cite and interpret research topics from the literature of the experimental analysis of behavior. The student should select **one** course from the following:

- | | | |
|-----------|---|-------|
| PSY 6100: | Conditioning and Learning | 3 cr. |
| PSY 6110: | Current Research in Experimental Analysis | 3 cr. |

(6 hours) B. Individual Differences

The student will cite, interpret, and discuss the basic concepts of individual differences and apply this knowledge to a variety of service delivery situations. The student should sign up for **both** courses.

PSY 6200: Analysis of Abnormal Behavior 3 cr.

PSY 6210: Developmental Psychopathology 3 cr.

(3 hours) C. Cognitive and Affective Bases of Behavior

The student will cite, interpret, and discuss theoretical issues in the cognitive and affective bases of behavior. The student should sign up for the following course:

PSY 6580: Cognitive Processes 3 cr.

* Affective bases will be covered in the following courses: PSY 6120, PSY 6200, PSY 6210, PSY 6640, PSY 6690

(3 hours) D. Biological Basis of Behavior

The student will cite and interpret the physical, biological, and pharmacological changes that produce alterations in behavior. The student should sign up for the following course:

PSY 6120: Advanced Physiological Psychology 3 cr.

(3 hours) E. Social Foundations and Diverse Groups

The student will develop, implement, and evaluate various social, organizational, educational, and service delivery programs according to a system analysis approach. The student should select **one** course from the following:

PSY 5740: Cross Cultural Psychology 3 cr.

SOC 6510 Social Psychological Theory 3 cr.

PSY 5970 Social Psychology 3 cr.

(3 hours) F. History

The student will examine the historical antecedents of current theories of behavior. The following course is required:

PSY 5950: History of Psychology 3 cr.

(3 hours) G. Ethics

The student will examine the historical antecedents of current theories of behavior. The following course is required:

PSY 6050: Professional and Ethical Issues in Psychology 3 cr.

(6 hours) H. Electives

The student will sample content from various aspects of psychological theory and application. The student should select **two** courses from the following:

PSY 5260: Human Drug Use and Abuse 3 cr.

PSY 6130: Behavioral Pharmacology 3 cr.

PSY 6510: Applied Behavior Analysis: A Systems Approach 3 cr.

PSY 6570: Autism: Etiology, Assessment & Treatment 3 cr.

PSY 6630: Marital Therapy 3 cr.

PSY 6650: Behavioral Approaches to Treatment 3 cr.

PSY 6660: Family Therapy 3 cr.

PSY 6680: Analysis/Treatment of Developmental Disabilities 3 cr.

PSY 6740: Verbal Behavior 3 cr.

PSY 6760: Skinner's Behaviorism 3 cr.

PSY 6900: Behavioral Approaches to Training and Education 3 cr.

PSY 6970: Lifespan Development 3 cr.

COMPETENCY II METHODOLOGY

(6 hours) The student will implement and interpret the statistical analysis of data. The following two courses are required:

| | | |
|-----------|------------------------------------|-------|
| PSY 6080: | Research Methods in ABA | 3 cr. |
| PSY 6340: | Experimental Design and Analysis I | 3 cr. |

COMPETENCY III CLINICAL CORE

(15 hours) The student will cite, interpret, and practice various clinical assessment and therapy approaches, and discuss the application of these approaches to the solution of a variety of Psychologically based clinical and societal problems. The student should enroll in these **five** courses:

(6 hours) A. Assessment

| | | |
|-----------|---------------|-------|
| PSY 6810 | Assessment I | 3 cr. |
| PSY 6830: | Assessment II | 3 cr. |

(9 hours) B. Therapy

| | | |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|
| PSY 6610: | Psychotherapy: Theory and Methods | 3 cr. |
| PSY 6640: | Behavior Therapy | 3 cr. |
| PSY 6690: | Child Behavior Therapy | 3 cr. |

COMPETENCY IV RESEARCH

(21 hours) The student will develop, implement, and conduct research and effectively communicate the data and the interpretation of the data in a written document of publishable quality. Furthermore, the student will present the findings and defend the research design at the time of the oral examination. Prerequisite for dissertation:

| | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|--------|
| PSY 7000 or 7100: | Master's Thesis | 6 cr. |
| PSY 7300: | Doctoral Dissertation | 15 cr. |

COMPETENCY V PRACTICUM AND INTERNSHIP

(20-31 hours) The student will complete two practicum experiences over a three year period. In the typical case, Practicum I is to be completed in the Psychology Clinic and will take place over two years. Practicum II will be completed in one or more community agencies and will place in the fourth year (except for students entering with a MA academic generally take degree).

| | | |
|-----------|--|----------|
| PSY 6980: | Clinical Practicum in Psychology I (Prerequisites: PSY 6640 and PSY 6690) | 12 cr. |
| PSY 6990: | Clinical Practicum in Psychology II (Prerequisite: PSY 6980) | 7cr. |
| PSY 7320: | Doctoral Clinical Internship | 1-12 hrs |

Students are expected to apply to internships that are APA approved. Before an internship placement is made, the Psychology Department requires that the internship site provide a training document that spells out what is expected of the intern in terms of clinical skills, professional knowledge, previous practicum experience, and what the site will provide in terms of types of duties, hours spent in duties, supervision, and adjunctive training opportunities. The purpose of the internship is to develop competency beyond that which the student has already acquired.

For approval of an internship site, the following criteria will be given careful consideration.

1. Provides contact with a variety of clients and/or patients.
2. Provides supervision by several psychologists with appropriate professional credentials.
3. Provides adjunctive training, such as in-service programs, case conferences, professional seminars, library facilities.
4. Provides for collaborative work with other psychology interns and representatives of other disciplines.
5. Provides a range of professional activities, such as assessment, therapeutic interventions, consultation, supervision, program evaluation, research.
6. Provides opportunity for the development and practice of professional skills compatible with the behavioral and cognitive behavioral orientation of the clinical Psychology training

program.

7. Availability of other disciplines – social workers, etc.

COMPETENCY VI COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

The student will demonstrate the ability to interpret, integrate, and discuss the research data and the application procedures of behavior therapy and clinical Psychology in a scholarly manner.

This

examination must receive satisfactory completion including rewrites within 3 months of initial sitting.

Previous course work, professional experience, and library facilities serve as the basis for the development and execution of this requirement.

Method of Evaluation: The student will complete the examination prepared by the doctoral committee in one primary area of study. The area of study is defined by the candidate in consultation with the student's advisor and the dissertation committee as a reading list of academic texts and professional journals.

Criterion: Completion of an examination, 4-6 hours taken within a contractual period specified by mutual consent of the student and the dissertation committee.

COMPETENCY VII RESEARCH TOOL

(12 hours)

(6 hours completed in Comp II)

This competency area consists of two research tools. The first research tool consists of two methodology/statistics courses in the basic program requirements (e.g. PSY 6080, PSY 6340). The second research tool must be a two-course sequence selected from those available more generally in Departmental doctoral programs and described in the "Doctoral Program Requirements." These courses may be taken within the Psychology Department or from another department if approved by the student's advisor and the Clinical Committee. The courses should provide the student with a specific skill that is directly relevant to their future research endeavors (e.g., statistical analysis). Courses within the Department of Psychology which qualify as fulfilling this research tool include two from among the following:

- PSY 6350: Correlation and Regression Analysis
- PSY 6360: Experimental Design and Analysis (II)
- PSY 6370: The Design and Analysis of Quasi-experiments And Observational Studies

It is possible that a student may take one course from among the above listed options and one from another department in fulfilling this research tool requirement, with the approval of the advisor and the Clinical Committee. It is also possible that a student might identify a two-course sequence that will provide them with a valuable research skill (e.g., visual basic programming skills) and petition the Clinical Committee to have the sequence count as the second tool.

Method of Evaluation: Satisfactory completion of the required courses and a clear demonstration of competence in tool use in the preparation, implementation, and dissemination of research data. Research tools should be selected in conference with the student's dissertation committee.

Criterion: Completion of the paper and recommendation of a grade of "Satisfactory" by the dissertation committee.

VII. ADMINISTRATIVE STRUCTURE

A. FACULTY

The quality, diversity and complexity of the program within the department is dependent upon the expertise, creativity, and dedication of its faculty. The department seeks to recruit persons with the expertise required to support the teaching and instructional programs and to facilitate the research enterprise of its members. While the University distinguishes between graduate and undergraduate faculty, the Department tends to recruit only those persons who meet the University requirement for membership on the graduate faculty. The Department expects a graduate faculty member to develop at both the graduate and undergraduate level in his/her area of expertise, to conduct research and/or academic inquiry in a chosen area of psychology, to be actively involved in the professional and academic community, and finally to stimulate academic inquiry, promote research, and supervise the practicum activity of doctoral students. The department has developed a graduate

program in which students are accepted in an apprenticeship role by a three person committee. The intent of the procedure is to set the occasion for a faculty member to meet with each of his/her students regularly to discuss the student's research and academic program. The advisor and the members of the Dissertation Committee are considered the students' primary advisors on all academic, research and professional matters during the student's tenure at Western Michigan University.

B. ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEES

1. The Department Graduate Training Committee

The doctoral program is administered by a standing committee, the members of which are elected by the Department for a three year period. The Committee, comprised of four department faculty, who are approved doctoral chairpersons, supervises all aspects of the program. The Committee is responsible for the admission and retention of all students in the program and must certify the progress of each student throughout the various stages of the program. The Committee is also responsible for assigning and approving the college teaching activities, for approving professional field experiences, for approving research tool requirements, supervising the human subjects policy and for granting waivers/substitutions for various requirements. In some instances, the Graduate Training Committee may fulfill the roles stipulated for the Doctoral Teaching Committee, the Doctoral Practicum Committee, and the Doctoral Research Tool Committee (see 2,3 and 4 below). The Graduate Training Committee chairperson is elected by the members of the Graduate Training Committee for a three year term.

2. Doctoral Teaching Committee

The teaching requirements of the doctoral program, PSY 690 and PSY 691, are supervised by the Doctoral Teaching Committee, a sub-committee of the Department Graduate Training Committee. The Committee chairperson and two additional members are appointed by the Graduate Training Committee for a three year term. This committee is responsible for supervision of the teaching practicum and seminar, although it is not responsible for the daily supervision of the teaching activities of each student enrolled in the teaching practicum. Any faculty member approved as a member of the graduate faculty may supervise the teaching practicum of a doctoral student, although the student is expected to participate in the teaching seminar (Psychology 691) supervised by the Teaching Committee. The College Teaching committee is also responsible for the evaluation of the teaching experience and recommending of competency certification for the teaching requirements.

3. Doctoral Practicum Committee

The Practicum Committee, a sub-committee of the Graduate Training Committee, supervises all practicum requirements within the doctoral program. The Committee is responsible for determining competencies and recommending approval of the practicum activities. The committee chairperson and two additional members are appointed by the Graduate Training Committee for a three year term.

4. Doctoral Research Tools Committee

The course requirements and competency criteria for the two research tool requirements in the doctoral program are reviewed by a doctoral chairperson appointed by the Department Graduate Training Committee. This person is responsible for the definition of the requirements and the consideration of the methods for the demonstration of this competency as defined by the University. He/she recommends tool approvals to the Department Graduate Training Committee.

5. Doctoral Dissertation Committee

The student's Doctoral Dissertation Committee consists of at least four persons, who are approved members of the graduate faculty.

- (a) An advisor: Approved Doctoral Chairperson.
- (b) 1st Sponsor: Approved Doctoral Chairperson.
- (c) 2nd Sponsor: A member of the Graduate Faculty.
- (d) Fourth member: A person outside the Psychology department from within or outside the University and approved by the Departmental Graduate Training Committee and the Graduate College.

Each Doctoral Dissertation Committee must be approved by the Graduate College. The committee is arranged by formal agreement to accept the applicant in the program and assumes responsibility for the student's academic career at Western Michigan University. The fourth member is appointed to the Committee following the student's promotion to Applicancy Status. The Committee provides general academic advising, supervises the completion of the two competency examinations, supplies editorial consultation for the review paper, assists in arranging for the practicum activity, research involvement and teaching experience and finally, provides the major source of academic leadership in the conduct of all aspects of the dissertation. This Committee represents the primary source of professional guidance and academic support for students in the doctoral program.

C. PROGRESS REVIEWS AND RETENTION

The Departmental Graduate Training Committee reviews the progress of each student in each doctoral program at least once per year and sends a letter, with a copy for the student and to his/her doctoral advisor commenting upon progress or lack of progress in the program and calling attention to any special concerns of the committee. Additional annual reviews may be conducted by the Program Committees. Student's admitted to the doctoral programs in Psychology are expected to progress through their course of study at a reasonable rate. The Graduate College has a seven-year limit for degree completion after which work accumulated on the degree program becomes invalid. To encourage students to progress at a timely rate, students and their advisors are required to submit program completion plans annually to the Department Graduate Training Committee following the first full year of study. Students showing no documented progress in the program for one calendar year are subject to the following policy:

Students actively enrolled in one of the Psychology doctoral programs are urged to set graduation goals following the first full year of study. This proposed schedule must be communicated to the Graduate Training and Dissertation Committees in writing. If, in the annual review of graduate students, the Department Graduate Training Committee finds a lack of progress for one calendar year, the student and advisor will be notified in writing of that observation and asked to respond with a statement of current activities and plans for future progress. If after 30 days no response is received by the Graduate Training Committee, the student will be placed on probation and inactive status. If after one additional semester (or summer I and summer II combined) no progress is documented by the student, the student will be dismissed from the program and the advisor may take another student in that place. Once the student is dismissed, the re-admission policy and process is the same as that for a new student. This policy is consistent with the retention policy statement of the Graduate College.

The expiration of the "seven-year limit" established by the Graduate College for completion of the doctorate is equivalent to the resignation by the student. Requests for extensions for extraordinary circumstances may be considered by the Department Graduate Training Committee, and if supported, a recommendation for an extension will be submitted to the Graduate College. All extensions must be granted by the Graduate College.

D. ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES AND PETITIONS

1. Change in Masters and Doctoral Committee members.

In general, students are encouraged to select committee members so that the interests and expertise of the committee members are compatible with the area of research that the students plans to pursue. However, there are a number of situations when the student or committee members may seek a change in the make up of a student's masters or doctoral committee. These situations include but are not limited to the following: when faculty become unavailable to participate in committee activities; when the area of research being pursued by the student changes so that it is no longer within the expertise or interest area of the committee members, or when conflict arise between students and committee member(s). Changes in masters or doctoral committee membership can be initiated by either the student or by a member of the committee. Most adjustments in committee membership can be made without controversy according to the following procedure.

- (a) Membership of a masters or doctoral committee can be changed with the signature approval of all members of the existing committee and all members of the new committee. This means that committee members can be removed from committees only with their knowledge and consent.

In some cases where a committee member is reluctant to be removed from the committee or cases where the student is having difficulty recruiting qualified members for a revised committee, the student arranges a meeting with his/her Committee to present the request for a change of advisor or a change of committee membership and to discuss the reasons for the request.

- (b) If a mutually agreeable resolution cannot be reached, the matter will be forwarded to the Program Committee or to the Graduate Training Committee. The Department Graduate Training Committee will interview the student for purposes of determining the nature of the conflict and the student's academic and professional interest. The Committee will then proceed to make a recommendation for finding an appropriate committee members or chairperson willing to assume the academic advising responsibilities for the student.

In the event that the committee member being replaced is the chair of the masters or doctoral student's committee, the first sponsor is scheduled to serve as the dissertation committee chairperson unless another chairperson is specifically designated. If a satisfactory agreement is completed, the new chairperson assumes the academic advising responsibilities, but does not assume the allocation of the student for purposes of assessing entrance quotas. Instead, the previous chairperson continues to assume the allocation for the student until the student graduates, is terminated, or formally resigns from the program.

- (c) If a satisfactory agreement with the first sponsor is not reached, the student may request that the second sponsor serve as advisor. If an agreement cannot be reached with the second sponsor or if the second sponsor is not an

approved doctoral chairperson, the request for a change of chairperson will be forwarded to the Graduate Training Committee.

2. **Change in Fourth Committee Member**

Changes in the fourth committee member are encouraged when necessary (e.g., because of a change in dissertation topic) to assure that the fourth member specializes in areas directly relevant to the student's program or to assure that the fourth member is available and able to be actively involved in the student's work.

- (a) To indicate a change, the student's Doctoral Committee Chairperson should submit a letter to the Department Graduate Training Committee. The letter must contain:
 - (i) The name, department, position and any other pertinent information about the proposed new fourth committee member.
 - (ii) An assertion that the person being replaced has been notified that he/she is being replaced.
 - (iii) A brief description of the extent of involvement the former member has had thus far in the student's program.
 - (iv) The reasons that the person is being replaced.
- (b) The Department Graduate Training Committee will review the letter and, if the request is approved, notify the student's dissertation committee chairperson and send appropriate material to the Graduate college to make the change.

3. **Petitions for Course Substitutions, Allocations and Waivers**

While the structure of the program relates well to the background and experience of most students, special consideration may apply in individual cases. Students are urged to consult with their advisors during the planning of their programs, discussing any special needs, interests, or competencies that might be relevant. If the student believes he/she has an alternative way of fulfilling a particular competency the student can petition. If the petition is approved by the students' dissertation committee chairperson, it is then reviewed by the Training Program Committee and eventually by Department Graduate Training. Petition forms and other forms commonly used in administration of the program may be obtained in the Psychology Department Office during business hours from the Graduate Training Secretary.

In general there are four categories of petitions relating to program competency requirements. They differ with respect to (1) whether the petition is based upon a previously taken course or upon prior academic or professional experience with no formal course credits and (2) whether the prior course or "experience" is considered equivalent to a specific course in a competency or is simply viewed as contributing generally toward the competency.

When a course was previously taken (hereafter referred to as the petitioned course) the petition is for either a (1) course substitution or (2) course allocation within a competency. Approval of a course substitution means that the petitioned course is considered equivalent to a specific course in competency (hereafter referred to as a program course) and the program course is no longer required of this student. With a course allocation the petitioned course is considered to contribute to the fulfillment of the general goals of the competency requirements. The petitioned course then counts toward the required hours in that competency, but cannot be used as a substitute for a required course in that competency. With both of these categories, approval of the petition reduces the number of credits required in the competency and, if the course was taken outside WMU., reduces the number of credits required in the program at WMU.. Note, however, that the minimum number of graduate credit hours to be taken at WMU. is 45; this requirement must be met regardless of approvals for course substitutions and allocations. Students are encouraged to petition for course substitutions and allocations prior to enrolling in the petitioned course.

When a course substitution is approved, the substituted course is listed in the students official program record with "by petition for Required Course #, date" next to it. When a course allocation is approved, the allocated course is listed in the students official program record with "by petition, date" next to it.

When a course was not previously taken but prior academic or professional experience is to be considered, the petition is for a (3) specific course waiver or for a (4) general course waiver within a competency. With a specific course waiver, the experience is considered equivalent to a program course and this course is no longer required of this student. With a general course waiver, the experience is considered to contribute to the fulfillment of the general goals of a competency area, but no program course is deleted from the requirements of that competency area. With both of these categories, the number of credits required in the competency is reduced but the number of credits required in the program at WMU is not reduced, thus allowing the student to take additional credit hours in another competency.

When a specific course waiver is approved, the required course will be listed on the students official program record with "waived by petition, date" next to it. When a general course waiver is approved, this is indicated in the students official program record by the following statement in the appropriate competency area, "Required credit hours in Competency X is reduced by X credit hours, date).

(b) Criteria for Evaluation, Procedures and Forms:

All petitions must first be approved by the student's advisor and the program area committee chairperson before review by the Department Graduate Training Committee.

- (i) **Course Substitution:** The primary criterion for evaluating a course substitution petition is the equivalence between the petitioned course and the program course. This will be judged on the basis of the content, currency of information, and level of coverage of the two courses.

PROCEDURE: Complete a petition that identifies both the program course and the petitioned course. Include a complete description of the goals and requirements of the petitioned course (a course syllabus is ideal if available) and list the instructor, the texts required, the date taken and the university at which the course was completed. Proof of your completion of that course with a grade of B or better must be provided to the committee (e.g., transcript). If the course was taken at WMU, a statement from the WMU faculty member who is currently teaching the program course for which the substitution is proposed as to the equivalence of the topics covered in the two courses and the equivalency of the depth or level of coverage between the two courses might also be presented.

If the petitioned course is in excess of six years old, the degree to which the material covered in the petitioned course is out of date will be considered in evaluating the petition. If the student can document activities (e.g., workshops, professional practice) that would have bearing on the student's currency with respect to the topic area, that information will be taken into account in evaluating the degree to which the skills and information acquired from the petitioned course reflect current state of the art.

If the above procedures do not adequately reflect the equivalence of the two courses, the student may document the equivalence by passing the exams for the program course with a grade of B or better. This requires the permission of the instructor who is currently teaching the program course. If the exams are passed, the student should request the instructor to inform the Graduate Training Committee of this in writing.

- (ii) **Course Allocation:** The petitioned course will be revised to determine if its coverage, currency, and level of sophistication are compatible with the goals of the competency area in which the petitioned course is to be listed.

PROCEDURE: Prepare a petition that includes the same details and documentation as described in (i) regarding the petitioned course. The form to be used for course substitutions and course allocations is included.

- (iii) **Specific Course Waiver:** Petitions for the waiver of a program course requirement will be judged on the basis of the student's possession of knowledge and skills at a comparable level of sophistication and currency as those which would normally be acquired through taking the program course.

PROCEDURE: Complete a petition which specifies the program course for which a waiver is sought and completely describes the academic or professional experiences on the basis of which a waiver is sought. The level of mastery for the alternative activities should be documented.

If the basis for the waiver request involves activities completed in excess of six years prior to the petition, the degree to which the skills remain current should be documented (e.g., with proof of workshop attendance, professional practice).

If the above procedures do not adequately reflect the equivalence of the experiences and program course, the student may document the equivalence by passing the exams for the program course with a grade of B or better. This requires the permission of the instructor who is currently teaching the program course. If the exams are passed, the student should request the instructor to inform the Graduate Training Committee of this in writing.

- (iv) **General Course Waiver:** Petitions for general course waivers will be judged on the basis of the student's possession of knowledge and skills at a level of sophistication and currency compatible with the goals of the competency area in which a waiver is sought.

PROCEDURE: Complete a petition which describes the experiences or activities as in (iii). The request must specify the number of credit hours which should be waived and present justification for this number. Forms can be obtained from the Graduate Secretary in the Psychology Main Office.

VIII. THE GRADUATE FACULTY

A. *REGULAR FACULTY*

Alessi, Galen J., Professor of Psychology, Clinical Faculty. B.S., University of Maryland, M.A., Western Michigan, Ph.D., Maryland, 1974.

Austin, John, Professor of Psychology, Industrial/Organizational and Behavior Analysis Faculty, Ph.D., Florida State University, 1996.

Baker, Lisa E., Professor of Psychology, Behavior Analysis Faculty. B.A., State University of New York, Ph.D., Vanderbilt, 1989.

Damashek, Amy, Assistant Professor of Psychology, Clinical Faculty, Ph.D. University of Missouri-Columbia, 2007.

Dickinson, Alyce, Professor of Psychology, Industrial/Organizational and Behavior Analysis Faculty. B.A., Lycoming, M.A., Fairleigh Dickinson, Ph. D., Western Michigan University, 1985.

Fuqua, R. Wayne, Professor of Psychology, Behavior Analysis and Clinical Faculty, Chair of Psychology Department. B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of Florida, 1977.

Gaynor, Scott, Assistant Professor, Clinical Faculty. B.A. Univ. of Wisconsin-Milwaukee; M.A., Ph.D. University of North Carolina, 2000.

Huitema, Bradley E., Professor of Psychology, Industrial/Organizational and Behavior Analysis Faculty. B.A., Southern Illinois, M.A., Western Michigan, Ph.D., Colorado State, 1968.

Malott, Richard W., Professor of Psychology, Behavior Analysis Faculty. B.S., Indiana, Ph.D., Columbia University, 1963.

McGee, Heather, Assistant Professor, Industrial/Organizational and Behavior Analysis Faculty. B.S., M.A., and Ph.D., Western Michigan University, 2004.

Naugle, Amy, Associate Professor of Psychology, Clinical Psychology Faculty. B. A., University of St. Thomas, M.A., Ph.D. University of Nevada, Reno, 1999.

Peterson, Stephanie, Associate Professor of Psychology, Behavior Analysis Faculty. Ph.D. University of Iowa, 1994.

Pietras, Cynthia J. Assistant Professor of Psychology, Behavior Analysis Faculty Ph.D., University of Florida, 2000.

Poling, Alan, Professor of Psychology, Behavior Analysis Faculty. B.A., Alderson-Broadus College, M.A., West Virginia, Ph.D., Minnesota, 1977.

Spates, Richard C., Professor of Psychology, Clinical Psychology Faculty. B.A., M.A., Western Michigan, Ph.D., Illinois, 1976.

VanHouten, Ronald, Professor of Psychology, Behavior Analysis Faculty. B.A., State University of New York at Stony Brook, M.A., Ph.D., Dalhousie University, 1972.

Wright, Lester, Associate Professor of Psychology. B.S., Florida International University, M.S., Ph.D., University of Georgia, 1995.

B. ADJUNCT AND EMERITUS FACULTY

Brethower, Dale, Professor of Psychology, Industrial Organizational Faculty. B.A., Kansas, M.A., Harvard, Ph.D. Michigan, 1970.

Campbell, Anna Kay, Assistant Professor of Psychology, Experimental Faculty, Director of Animal Discrimination Laboratory. B.S., Indiana, M. A., Columbia, Ph.D., Michigan, 1978 (Emeritus).

Farris, Howard E., Professor and Chair of Psychology, Director School Psychology. B.A., M.A., Western Michigan, Ph.D., Michigan State, 1964 (Emeritus).

Flachier, Roberto, Ph.D., Borgess Medical Center (Adjunct Faculty).

Kent, Neil D., Professor of Psychology. B.A., M.A., Baylor, Ph.D., Indiana, 1958 (Emeritus).

Koronakos, Chris, Professor of Psychology, Clinical Faculty. B.A., Colorado, M.A., Ph.D., Nebraska, 1956 (Emeritus).

Malott, Maria E., Ph.D., Association for Behavior Analysis (Adjunct Faculty).

McGlinchey, Margaret T., Ed.S., School Psychologist, Kalamzoo Public Schools (Adjunct Faculty).

Michael, Jack L., Professor of Psychology, Applied Behavior Analysis Faculty. B.A., M.A., Ph.D., California, 1955 (Emeritus).

Pratt, Helen, Ph.D. (Adjunct Faculty).

Steven Ragotzy, Ph.D., (Adjunct Faculty).

Robertson, Malcolm, H., Professor of Psychology, Clinical Faculty. B.A., Minnesota, M.A., George Washington, Ph.D., Purdue, 1955 (Emeritus).

Ulrich, Roger, E., Research Professor of Psychology. B.S., North Central College, M.A., Bradley, Ph.D., Southern Illinois, 1961 (Emeritus).

