

## WMU Essential Studies Student Learning Outcome Abbreviations.

CCL	Develop creative and critical thinking.
DIL	Develop sensitivity to diversity and inclusion.
ECL	Apply ethical, critical, and informed thought within and across disciplines.
GAL	Develop global awareness and international perspectives.
IFKL	Increase foundational knowledge of the sciences, social sciences, humanities, or the arts.
IIL	Apply different methods of intellectual inquiry, investigation, and discovery.
ILL	Demonstrate and apply information literacy.
LCL	Demonstrate familiarity with a language other than English and/or the culture associated with it.
ORL	Demonstrate effective and appropriate oral and digital communication abilities.
PSL	Develop practices for planetary sustainability.
PWL	Develop understanding and practices for personal wellness.
QLL	Analyze and interpret quantitative information.
SLL	Demonstrate and apply scientific literacy.
WCL	Demonstrate effective and appropriate written communication abilities.
WIL	Work both independently and in collaboration with others to achieve goals.