WMU Essential Studies Student Learning Outcome Abbreviations.

CCL   Develop creative and critical thinking.
DIL   Develop sensitivity to diversity and inclusion.
ECL   Apply ethical, critical, and informed thought within and across disciplines.
GAL   Develop global awareness and international perspectives.
IFKL  Increase foundational knowledge of the sciences, social sciences, humanities, or the arts.
IIL   Apply different methods of intellectual inquiry, investigation, and discovery.
ILL   Demonstrate and apply information literacy.
LCL   Demonstrate familiarity with a language other than English and/or the culture associated with it.
ORL   Demonstrate effective and appropriate oral and digital communication abilities.
PSL   Develop practices for planetary sustainability.
PWL   Develop understanding and practices for personal wellness.
QLL   Analyze and interpret quantitative information.
SLL   Demonstrate and apply scientific literacy.
WCL   Demonstrate effective and appropriate written communication abilities.
WIL   Work both independently and in collaboration with others to achieve goals.