Hard copies of all the materials in **black bold** will be sent to participants. Participants should make arrangements to buy or borrow the required books, indicated below in **red**. All other texts will be made available through electronic reserve.

**Selected Primary Sources**


Selected Secondary Literature


Barnes, Daniel R. “Folktale Morphology and the Structure of *Beowulf*.” *Speculum* 45, no. 3 (July 1970): 416-34.


http://www.ling.upenn.edu/~kurisuto/germanic/oi_cleasbyvigfusson_about.html.


Howard, Elizabeth. “Beowulf was not God Cyning.” In Geardagum 29 (2009): 45-68.


---. “Past Awareness in Christian Environments: Source-Critical Ideas about Memories of the Pagan Past.” Scandinavian Studies 85, no. 3 (Fall 2013): 400-10.


