

Late Medieval English Literature Ph.D. Reading List
II: Critical Studies
Department of English
Western Michigan University

Based on the Reading List format approved by the English Department Graduate Committee in 2011, the Medieval Studies faculty has created the following **reading list of critical texts**. It contains a broad selection of important critical studies many of which we hope you will consult in preparation of your examination. Specifically, please select **ten critical texts** from among the ***marked texts** below, making sure (together with your advisor) that you cover each of the ten required categories from the texts on your Reading List I (Middle English Texts and Continental Literature in Translation).

Middle English Texts and Medieval Literature in Translation: Required Categories

- 1) Chaucer & Gower
 - 2) Gawain/Pearl-Poet
 - 3) Langland: *Piers Plowman*
 - 4) Lydgate & Malory
 - 5) Medieval Women Writers
 - 6) Medieval Drama
 - 7) Medieval Romances
 - 8) Medieval Lyrics
 - 9) Mystical Writings and Religious Prose
 - 10) Medieval Literary Theory/Criticism & Medieval Literature in Translation
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CRITICISM

Chaucer

- Amtower, Laurel and Jacqueline Vanhoutte, eds. *A Companion to Chaucer and his Contemporaries: Texts and Contexts* (Peterborough, 2009).
- Andrew, Malcolm, ed. *Critical Essays on Chaucer's Canterbury Tales* (Milton Keynes, 1991).
- Astell, Ann W. *Chaucer and the Universe of Learning* (Ithaca, 1996).
- Barney, Stephen A., ed. *Chaucer's Troilus: Essays in Criticism* (London, 1980).
- Bennett, J.A.W. *The Parlement of Foules: An Interpretation* (Oxford, 1957).
- Chaucer at Oxford and at Cambridge* (Oxford, 1974).
- Benson, C. David, *Critical Essays on Chaucer's 'Troilus and Criseyde' and his Major Early Poems* (Milton Keynes, 1991).
- Benson, Larry D. and Theodore M. Andersson, *The Literary Context of Chaucer's Fabliaux* (Indianapolis, 1971).
- Boitani, Piero. *Chaucer and the Imaginary World of Fame* (Cambridge, 1984).
- , ed. *The European Tragedy of Troilus* (Oxford, 1989).
- , and Jill Mann, eds. *The Cambridge Chaucer Companion* (Cambridge, 1986).
- Brewer, Derek. *Tradition and Innovation in Chaucer* (London, 1982).
- Chaucer and his World* (London, 1978).
- , ed. *Chaucer, The Critical Heritage*, 2 vols. (London, 1978).
- , ed. *Writers and their Background: Geoffrey Chaucer* (London, 1974).
- Brown, Peter. *A Companion to Chaucer* (Oxford, 2000).
- Bryan, W.F., and G. Dempster, *Sources and Analogues of the Canterbury Tales* (London, 1958).

- Burnley, David. *Chaucer's Language and the Philosophers' Tradition* (Cambridge, 1979).
- Clemen, Wolfgang. *Chaucer's Early Poetry* (London, 1963).
- *Cannon, Christopher. *The Making of Chaucer's English: A Study of Words* (Cambridge, 1998).
- Cooper, Helen. *The Structure of the Canterbury Tales* (London, 1983).
- . *Oxford Guides to Chaucer: The Canterbury Tales* (Oxford, 1996).
- Correale, Robert M., and Mary Hamel, *Sources and Analogues of the Canterbury Tales*, vol. I (Cambridge, 2002).
- Crane, Susan. *Gender and Romance in Chaucer's Canterbury Tales* (Princeton, 1994).
- *Crocker, Holly A. *Chaucer's Visions of Manhood* (New York, 2007).
- *Dinshaw, Carolyn. *Chaucer's Sexual Poetics* (Madison, 1989).
- Donaldson, E. Talbot. *Speaking of Chaucer* (London, 1970).
- Ellis, Steve, ed. *Chaucer. An Oxford Guide* (Oxford, 2005).
- Frank, Robert Worth, Jr. *Chaucer and the Legend of Good Women* (Cambridge, 1972).
- Frese, Dolores Warwick. *An Ars Legendi for Chaucer's Canterbury Tales* (Gainesville, 1991).
- Gordon, R.K. *The Story of Troilus* (Toronto, 1978).
- Havelly, N.R. *Chaucer's Boccaccio* (Cambridge, 1980).
- Kelly, Henry Ansgar. *Love and Marriage in the Age of Chaucer* (Ithaca, 1975).
- Kolve, V.A. *Chaucer and the Imagery of Narrative* (London, 1984).
- . *Telling Images: Chaucer and the Imagery of Narrative II* (Stanford, 2009)
- Leicester, H. Marshall. *The Disenchanted Self: Representing the Subject in the Canterbury Tales* (Berkeley, 1990).
- Lerer, Seth. *Chaucer and His Readers: Imagining the Author in Late-Medieval England* (Princeton, 1993).
- *Lynch, Kathryn L. *Chaucer's Philosophical Visions* (Cambridge, 2000).
- *Mann, Jill. *Chaucer and Medieval Estates Satire* (Cambridge, 1973).
- . *Feminizing Chaucer* (Cambridge, 2002).
- Miller, Robert P. *Chaucer: Sources and Backgrounds* (Oxford, 1977).
- Minnis, A.J. *Chaucer and Pagan Antiquity* (Cambridge, 1982).
- . *Oxford Guides to Chaucer: The Shorter Poems* (Oxford, 1995).
- Muscatine, Charles. *Chaucer and the French Tradition* (Berkeley, 1957).
- Myles, Robert. *Chaucerian Realism* (Woodbridge, 1994).
- *Patterson, Lee. *Chaucer and the Subject of History* (London, 1991).
- Payne, Robert O. *The Key of Remembrance: A Study of Chaucer's Poetics* (New Haven, 1963).
- Pearsall, Derek. *The Canterbury Tales* (London, 1985).
- . *The Life of Geoffrey Chaucer: A Critical Biography* (Oxford, 1992).
- Robertson, D.W., Jr. *A Preface to Chaucer* (Princeton, 1962).
- Salter, Elizabeth. *Chaucer: The Knight's Tale and the Clerk's Tale* (London, 1962).
- Salu, Mary, ed. *Essays on Troilus and Criseyde* (Cambridge, 1979).
- Saunders, Corinne. *Chaucer* (Oxford, 2002).
- Strohm, Paul. *Social Chaucer* (Cambridge, 1989).
- Travis, Peter. *Disseminal Chaucer: Rereading the Nun's Priest's Tale* (Notre Dame, 2010).
- *Trigg, Stephanie. *Congenial Souls. Reading Chaucer from Medieval to Postmodern* (Minneapolis, 2002).
- Utz, Richard. *Chaucer and the Discourse of German Philology: A History of Reception and an Annotated Bibliography of Studies 1793-1948* (Turnhout, 2002).
- Wallace, David. *Chaucerian Polity: Absolutist Lineages and Associational Forms in England and Italy* (Stanford, 1997).
- Windeatt, Barry. *Oxford Guides to Chaucer: Troilus and Criseyde* (Oxford, 1992).
- . *Chaucer's Dream Poetry: Sources and Analogues* (Cambridge, 1982).
- Wood, Chauncey. *Chaucer and the Country of the Stars: Poetic Uses of Astrological Imagery* (Princeton, 1970).

Langland

- Aers, David. *Piers Plowman and Christian Allegory* (London, 1975).
- Alford, John A., ed. *A Companion to Piers Plowman* (Berkeley, 1988).
- . *Piers Plowman: A Guide to the Quotations* (Binghamton, 1992).
- Baldwin, Anna. *The Theme of Government in Piers Plowman* (Cambridge, 1981).
- *Barr, Helen. *Signes and Sothe: Language in the Piers Plowman Tradition* (Cambridge, 1994).
- Benson, C. David. *Public Piers Plowman: Modern Scholarship and Late Medieval English Culture* (University Park, 2004).
- Bowers, John. *The Crisis of Will in Piers Plowman* (Washington, 1986).
- Clopper, Lawrence M. "Songes of Rechelesnesse": *Langland and the Franciscans* (Ann Arbor, 1997).
- DiMarco, Vincent, *Piers Plowman: A Reference Guide* (Boston, 1982).
- Frank, Robert W., Jr. *Piers Plowman and the Scheme of Salvation* (New Haven, 1957).
- *Justice, Steven. *Writing and Rebellion. England in 1381* (Berkeley, 1994).
- Justice, Steven and Kathryn Kerby-Fulton. *Written Work: Langland, Labor, and Authorship* (Philadelphia, 1997).
- Kerby-Fulton, Kathryn. *Reformist Apocalypticism and 'Piers Plowman'* (Cambridge, 1990).
- Pearsall, Derek. *Annotated Critical Bibliography of Langland* (New York, 1990).
- Salter, Elizabeth. *Piers Plowman: An Introduction* (Oxford, 1962).
- Scase, Wendy. *'Piers Plowman' and the New Anti-Clericalism* (Cambridge, 1989).
- Schmidt, A.V.C. *The Clerkly Maker: Langland's Poetic Art* (Cambridge, 1987).
- Simpson, James. *Piers Plowman: An Introduction to the B-Text* (London, 1990).
- Stokes, Myra. *Justice and Mercy in Piers Plowman* (London, 1984).
- Vasta, Edward, ed. *Interpretations of Piers Plowman* (Notre Dame, 1968).
- Wittig, Joseph S. *Piers Plowman Concordance* (London, 2001).
- Yunck, John A. *The Lineage of Lady Meed: The Development of Medieval Venality Satire* (Notre Dame, 1963).
- Zeeman, Nicolette. *Piers Plowman and the Medieval Discourse of Desire* (Cambridge, 2006).

Gawain/Pearl Poet

- Benson, Larry D. *Art and Tradition in Sir Gawain and the Green Knight* (New Brunswick, 1965).
- Bishop, Ian. *Pearl in its Setting* (Oxford, 1968).
- Bowers, John M. *The Politics of Pearl: Court Poetry in the Age of Richard II* (Cambridge, 2001).
- Brewer, Derek, and Jonathan Gibson, eds. *A Companion to the Gawain-Poet* (Cambridge, 1996).
- *Brewer, Elizabeth. *Sir Gawain and the Green Knight: Sources and Analogues* (Cambridge, 1992).
- Burrow, J.A. *A Reading of Sir Gawain and the Green Knight* (London, 1965).
- Clein, W. *Concepts of Chivalry in Sir Gawain and the Green Knight* (Norman, 1987).
- Howard, D.R., and C. Zacher, eds. *Critical Studies of Sir Gawain and the Green Knight* (Notre Dame, 1968).
- Keiser, Elizabeth B. *Courtly Desire and Medieval Homophobia* (New Haven, 1997).
- Nicholls, Jonathan. *A Matter of Courtesy: Medieval Courtesy Books and the Gawain-Poet* (Woodbridge, 1985).
- Putter, Ad. *An Introduction to the Gawain-Poet* (London, 1996).
- . *Sir Gawain and the Green Knight and French Arthurian Romance* (Oxford, 1995).
- Spearing, A.C. *The Gawain-Poet: A Critical Study* (Cambridge, 1970).
- Stanbury, Sarah. *Seeing the Gawain-Poet: Description and the Act of Perception* (Philadelphia, 1991).

Gower

- Archibald, Elizabeth. *Apollonius of Tyre: Medieval and Renaissance Themes and Variations, Including a Text and Translation of 'The Historia Apollonii Regis Tyrii'* (Cambridge, 1991).
- Bakalian, Ellen Shaw. *Aspects of Love in John Gower's Confessio Amantis* (London, 2004).

- Beidler, Peter. *John Gower's Literary Transformations in the Confessio Amantis* (Washington, 1982).
- Bullón-Fernández, María. *Fathers and Daughters in Gower's Confessio Amantis: Authority, Family, State, and Writing* (Cambridge, 2003).
- Carlson, David, ed., and A.G. Rigg, trans. *John Gower: Poems on Contemporary Events* (Toronto, 2011).
- *Donavin, Georgiana. *Incest Narratives and the Structure of Gower's Confessio Amantis* (Victoria, 1993).
- Echard, Siân, ed. *A Companion to Gower* (Cambridge, 2004).
- Echard, Siân, and Claire Fanger, trans. *The Latin Verses in the Confessio Amantis* (East Lansing, 1991).
- Ferster, Judith. *Fictions of Advice: The Literature and Politics of Counsel in Late Medieval England* (Philadelphia, 1996).
- Fisher, John H. *John Gower, Moral Philosopher and Friend of Chaucer* (New York, 1964).
- Fox, George F. *Mediaeval Sciences in the Works of John Gower* (Princeton, 1931; New York, 1966).
- Gallacher, Patrick. *Love, the Word, and Mercury: A Reading of John Gower's Confessio Amantis* (Albuquerque, 1975).
- Minnis, A.J., ed. *Gower's Confessio Amantis: Responses and Reassessments* (Cambridge, 1983).
- Mitchell, J. Allan. *Ethics and Exemplary Narrative in Chaucer and Gower* (Woodbridge, 2004).
- Nicholson, Peter. *Love and Ethics in Gower's Confessio Amantis* (Ann Arbor, 2005).
- Nitzsche, Jane Chance. *The Genius Figure in Antiquity and the Middle Ages* (New York, 1975).
- Olsen, Alexandra Hennessey. "Betwene Ernest and Game": *The Literary Artistry of the Confessio Amantis* (New York, 1990).
- Olsson, Kurt. *John Gower and the Structures of Conversion: A Reading of the Confessio Amantis* (Cambridge, 1992).
- *Peck, Russell A. *Kingship and Common Profit in Gower's Confessio Amantis* (Carbondale, 1978).
- Simpson, James. *Sciences and the Self in Medieval Poetry: Alan of Lille's Anticlaudianus and John Gower's Confessio Amantis* (Cambridge, 1995).
- Watt, Diana. *Amoral Gower: Language, Sex, and Politics* (Minneapolis, 2003).
- White, Hugh. *Nature, Sex, and Goodness in a Medieval Literary Tradition* (Oxford, 2000).
- Yeager, R.F., ed. *On John Gower. Essays at the Millennium* (Kalamazoo, 2007).
- *John Gower: Recent Readings* (Kalamazoo, 1989).
- *Chaucer and Gower: Difference, Mutuality, Exchange* (Victoria, 1991).
- *----- *John Gower's Poetic: The Search for a New Arion* (Woodbridge, 1990).

Romance

- Aertsen, Henk, and Alasdair A. MacDonald, *Companion to Middle English Romance* (Amsterdam, 1990).
- Barron, W.R.J., *English Medieval Romance* (Harlow, 1987).
- Cooper, Helen. *The English Romance in Time: Transforming Motifs from Geoffrey of Monmouth to the Death of Shakespeare* (Oxford, 2004).
- Crane, Susan, *Insular Romance: Politics, Faith and Culture in Anglo-Norman and Middle English Literature* (Berkeley, 1986).
- Fewster, Carol, *Traditionality and Genre in Middle English Romance* (Cambridge, 1987).
- *Furrow, Melissa. *Expectations of Romance: The Reception of a Genre in Medieval England* (Cambridge, 2009).
- Ganim, John, *Style and Consciousness in Middle English Narrative* (Princeton, 1983).
- Heng, Geraldine. *Empire of Magic: Medieval Romance and the Politics of Cultural Fantasy* (New York, 2003).
- Hibbard, Laura A. *Medieval Romance in England: A Study of the Sources and Analogues of the Non-Cyclic Metrical Romances* (New York, 1924).
- Loomis, Roger. *The Development of Arthurian Romance* (New York, 1964).
- Lupack, Alan. *The Oxford Guide to Arthurian Literature and Legend* (Oxford, 2005).
- Maddox, Donald. *The Arthurian Romances of Chrétien de Troyes: Once and Future Fictions* (Cambridge,

- 1991).
- Mills, Maldwyn, Jennifer Fellows and Carol Meale, eds. *Romance in Medieval England* (Cambridge, 1991).
- *Purdie, Rhiannon. *Anglicising Romance: Tail-Rhyme and Genre in Medieval English Literature* (Cambridge, 2008).
- Putter, Ad, and Jane Gilbert, eds. *The Spirit of Medieval English Popular Romance* (Harlow, 2000).
- Pearsall, Derek. *Arthurian Romance. A Short Introduction* (Malden, 2003).
- Ramsey, Lee C. *Chivalric Romances: Popular Literature in Medieval England* (Bloomington, 1983).
- Saunders, Corinne J. *Magic and the Supernatural in Medieval English Romances* (Cambridge, 2010).
- *A Companion to Romance: From Classical to Contemporary* (Oxford, 2004).
- *Cultural Encounters in the Romance of Medieval England* (Cambridge, 2005).
- Vinaver, Eugene. *The Rise of Romance* (1971).
- Weiss, Judith, Jennifer Fellows, and Morgan Dickson. *Medieval Insular Romance: Translation and Innovation* (Cambridge, 2000).
- Wittig, Susan, *Stylistic and Narrative Structure in the Middle English Romances* (Austin, 1978).

Lyrics, Carols, and Ballads

- Boklund-Lagopoulou, Karen, ed. *"I Have a Young Suster": Popular Song and the Middle English Lyric* (Dublin, 2001).
- Dronke, Peter, ed. *The Medieval Lyric* (London, 1978).
- Duncan, Thomas G. *A Companion to the Middle English Lyric* (Cambridge, 2005).
- Fein, Susanna Greer, ed. *Studies in the Harley Manuscript: The Scribes, Contents, and Social Contexts of British Library MS Harley 2253* (Kalamazoo, 2000).
- Gray, Douglas. *Themes and Images in the Medieval English Religious Lyric* (London, 1972).
- Hirsh, John C., ed. *Medieval Lyric: Middle English Lyrics, Ballads, and Carols* (Malden, 2005).
- Hodgart, M.J.C. *The Ballads* (London, 1950).
- *Knight, Stephen, ed. *Robin Hood: An Anthology of Scholarship and Criticism* (Woodbridge, 1998).
- Paden, William D. *Medieval Lyric: Genres in Historical Context* (Urbana, 2000).
- *Saville, Jonathan. *The Medieval Erotic Alba: Structure as Meaning* (New York, 1972).
- Woolf, Rosemary. *The English Religious Lyric in the Middle Ages* (Oxford, 1968).

Mystical Writings and Religious Prose

- Edwards, A.S.G. *Middle English Prose: A Critical Guide to Major Authors and Genres* (New Brunswick, 1984).
- Aers, David and Lynn Staley. *The Powers of the Holy: Religion, Politics and Gender in Late Medieval English Culture* (University Park, 1996).
- Baker, Denise Nowakowski. *Julian of Norwich's Showings: From Vision to Book* (Princeton, 1994).
- Bauerschmidt, Frederik Christian. *Julian of Norwich and the Mystical Body Politic of Christ* (Notre Dame, 1999).
- Beer, Frances. *Women and Mystical Experience in the Middle Ages* (Woodbridge, 1992).
- Dyas, Dee, Valerie Edden, and Roger Ellis, eds. *Approaching Medieval English Anchoritic and Mystical Texts* (Cambridge, 1990).
- Georgianna, Linda. *The Solitary Self: Individuality in the Ancrene Wisse* (1981).
- Glasscoe, Marion, ed. *The Medieval Mystical Tradition in England* (Exeter, 1980)
- *English Medieval Mystics: Games of Faith* (London, 1993).
- Hodgson, P. *Three Fourteenth-Century English Mystics* (London, 1967).
- *Lochrie, Karma. *Margery Kempe and Translations of the Flesh* (Philadelphia, 1991).
- Mueller, J.M. *The Native Tongue and the Word: Developments in English Prose Style 1380-1580* (Chicago, 1984).
- Riehle, Wolfgang. *The Middle English Mystics*. Trans. B. Standring (London, 1981).

- Staley, Lynn. *Margery Kempe's Dissenting Fictions* (University Park, 1994).
 Wada, Yoko, ed. *A Companion to Ancrene Wisse* (Woodbridge, 2003).
 Watson, Nicholas. *Richard Rolle and the Invention of Authority* (Cambridge, 1991).

Early Drama

- *Axton, Richard. *European Drama of the Early Middle Ages* (London, 1974).
 Beckwith, Sarah. *Christ's Body: Identity, Culture and Society* (London, 1993).
 ----- . *Signifying God: Social Relation and Symbolic Act in the York Corpus Christi Plays* (Chicago, 2001).
 Bevington, David. *From Mankind to Marlowe: Growth of Structure in the Popular Drama of Tudor England* (Cambridge, 1962).
 Briscoe, M., and J. Coldewey. *Contexts for Early English Drama* (Bloomington, 1989).
 Cawte, E.C., et.al. *English Ritual Drama* (London, 1967).
 Chambers, E. K. *The Mediaeval Stage*, 2 vols. (New York, 1996).
 Clopper, Lawrence M. *Drama, Play, and Game: English Festive Culture in the Medieval and Early Modern Period* (Chicago, 2001).
 *Coletti, Theresa. *Mary Magdalene and the Drama of Saints: Theater, Gender, and Religion in Late Medieval England* (Philadelphia, 2004).
 Davidson, Clifford. *Gesture in Medieval Drama and Art* (Kalamazoo, 2001).
 Denny, Neil, ed. *Medieval Drama* (London, 1963).
 *Dillon, Janette. *Language and Stage in Medieval and Renaissance England* (Cambridge, 1998).
 *Enders, Jody. *Rhetoric and the Origins of Medieval Drama* (Ithaca, 1992).
 ----- . *The Medieval Theater of Cruelty: Rhetoric, Memory, Violence* (Ithaca, 2004).
 ----- . *Death by Drama and Other Medieval Urban Legends* (Chicago, 2002).
 Forest-Hill, Lynn. *Transgressive Language in Medieval English Drama: Signs of Challenge and Change* (Aldershot, 2000).
 *Gibson, Gail McMurray. *Theatre of Devotion: East Anglian Drama and Society in the Late Middle Ages* (Chicago, 1989).
 Grantley, Darryll. *Wit's Pilgrimage: Drama and the Social Impact of Education in Early Modern England* (Aldershot, 2000).
 Hardison, O. B., *Christian Rite and Christian Drama in the Middle Ages: Essays in the Origin and Early History of Modern Drama* (Baltimore, 1965).
 *King, Pamela M. *The York Mystery Cycle and the Worship of the City* (Cambridge, 2006).
 *Kolve, V.A. *The Play Called Corpus Christi* (London, 1966).
 Nelson, Alan. *The Medieval English Stage* (Chicago, 1974).
 Neuss, Paula, ed. *Aspects of Early English Drama* (Cambridge, 1983).
 Nisse, Ruth. *Defining Acts: Drama and the Politics of Interpretation in Late Medieval England* (Notre Dame, 2005).
 Owens, Margaret E. *Stages of Dismemberment: The Fragmented Body in Late Medieval and Early Modern Drama* (Newark, 2005).
 Rastall, Richard, *The Heaven Singing: Music in Early English Religious Drama* (Cambridge, 1996).
 Robinson, J.W. *Studies in Fifteenth-Century Stagecraft* (Kalamazoo, 1991).
 *Rubin, Miri. *Corpus Christi: The Eucharist in Late Medieval Culture* (Cambridge, 1991).
 Scherb, Victor. *Staging Faith: East Anglian Drama in the Later Middle Ages* (Madison, 2001).
 Scoville, Chester. *Saints and the Audience in Middle English Biblical Drama* (Toronto, 2004).
 Stevens, Martin. *Four Middle English Mystery Cycles* (Princeton, 1987).
 Stevenson, Jill. *Performance, Cognitive Theory, and Devotional Culture: Sensual Piety in Late Medieval York* (New York, 2010).
 Taylor, J., and A.H. Nelson. *Medieval English Drama: Essays Critical and Contextual* (Chicago, 1972).
 Twycross, Meg, ed. *Festive Drama* (Cambridge, 1996).
 Wickham, Glynne. *Early English Stages*, vol. I, 1300 to 1576 London, [1959]; repr. 1963; vol. II, 1576

to 1660, Part I, London, 1963, vol. III, *Plays and their Makers to 1576*, London, 1981.
Woolf, Rosemary. *The English Mystery Plays* (London, 1972).

Malory

Archibald, Elizabeth and A.S.G. Edwards, eds. *A Companion to Malory* (Cambridge, 1996).
Benson, Larry D. *Malory's Morte Darthur* (Cambridge, 1976).
*Edwards, Elizabeth. *The Genesis of Narrative in Malory's Morte Darthur* (Cambridge, 2001).
Field, P.J.C. *Romance and Chronicle* (London, 1971).
-----*The Life and Times of Sir Thomas Malory* (Cambridge, 1993).
Hanks, D. Thomas, Jr., and Jessica G. Brogdon. *The Social and Literary Contexts of Malory's Morte Darthur* (Cambridge, 2000).
*Kennedy, Beverly. *Knighthood in the Morte Darthur* (Cambridge, 1985).
Knight, Stephen. *The Structure of Sir Thomas Malory's Arthurian* (Sydney, 1969).
Lambert, Mark. *Style and Vision in Le Morte Darthur* (New Haven, 1975).
Lynch, Andrew. *Malory's Book of Arms: The Narrative of Combat in Le Morte Darthur* (Woodbridge, 1997).
Riddy, Felicity. *Sir Thomas Malory* (Leiden, 1987).
Spisak, James W., ed. *Studies in Malory* (Kalamazoo, 1985).
Takamiya, Toshiyuki, and Derek Brewer, eds. *Aspects of Malory* (Cambridge, 1981).

Lydgate

Cooper, Lisa and Andrea Denny-Brown. *Lydgate Matters: Poetry and Material Culture in the Fifteenth Century* (New York, 2008).
Ebin, Lois A. *John Lydgate* (Boston, 1985).
Finlayson, John. "Guido de Columnis' *Historia destructionis Troiae*, The 'Gest Hystorial' of the Destruction of Troy, and Lydgate's *Troy Book*: Translation and the Design of History." *Anglia* 113 (1995): 141-62.
Gillespie, Alexandra. *Print Culture and the Medieval Author: Chaucer, Lydgate, and Their Books, 1473-1557* (Oxford, 2006).
Mortimer, Nigel. *John Lydgate's 'Fall of Princes': Narrative Tragedy in its Literary and Political Contexts* (Oxford, 2005).
*Nolan, Maura. *John Lydgate and the Making of Public Culture* (Cambridge, 2005).
Pearsall, Derek. *John Lydgate* (London, 1970).
Renoir, Alain. *The Poetry of John Lydgate* (Cambridge, 1967).
Scanlon, Larry, and James Simpson, eds. *John Lydgate: Poetry, Culture, and Lancastrian England* (Notre Dame, 2006).
Smyth, Karen Elaine. *Imaginations of Time in Lydgate and Hoccleve's Verse* (Aldershot, 2011).
*Watson, Nicholas. "Outdoing Chaucer: Lydgate's *Troy Book* and Henryson's *Testament of Cresseid*. Competitive Imitations of *Troilus and Criseyde*." In: *Shifts and Transpositions in Medieval Narrative*. Ed. Karen Pratt (Woodbridge, 1994). Pp. 89-108.

Fifteenth-Century Poetry

Bawcutt, Priscilla. *Dunbar the Makar* (Oxford, 1992).
-----*Gavin Douglas: A Critical Study* (Edinburgh, 1976).
Boffey, Julia, and Janet Cowen, ed. *Chaucer and Fifteenth-Century Poetry* (London, 1991).
Ebin, Lois A. *Illuminator, Makar, Vates: Visions of Poetry in the Fifteenth Century* (Lincoln, 1988).
Edwards, A.S.G. *Skelton: The Critical Heritage* (London, 1981).
Fradenburg, Louise Olga. *City, Marriage, Tournament: Arts of Rule in Late Medieval Scotland* (Madison, 1991).
Fox, Alistair. *Politics and Literature in the Reigns of Henry VII and Henry VIII* (Oxford, 1989).

- Gray, Douglas. *Robert Henryson* (Leiden, 1979).
- Knapp, Ethan. *The Bureaucratic Muse. Thomas Hoccleve and the Literature of Late Medieval England* (University Park, 2001).
- Kratzmann, Gregory. *Anglo-Scottish Literary Relations 1430-1550* (Cambridge, 1980).
- *Lawton, David. "Dullness in the Fifteenth Century." *ELH* 54.4 (1987): 761-99.
- Mitchell, Jerome. *Thomas Hoccleve* (Urbana, 1968).
- Perkins, Nicholas. *Hoccleve's Regiment of Princes: Counsel and Constraint* (Cambridge, 2001).
- Reiss, Edmund. *William Dunbar* (Boston, 1979).
- Ross, Ian Simpson. *William Dunbar* (Leiden, 1981).
- Scanlon, Larry. *Narrative, Authority and Power: the Medieval Exemplum and the Chaucerian Tradition* (Cambridge, 1994).
- Walker, Greg. *John Skelton and the Politics of the 1520s* (Cambridge, 1988).

General Background Studies

- Bennett, J.A.W. *Middle English Literature* (Oxford History of English Literature, vol. I Part 2), ed. and completed by Douglas Gray (Oxford, 1986).
- Burrow, J.A. *Medieval Writers and their Work: Middle English Literature and its Background 1100-1500* (Oxford, 1982).
- Edwards, A.S.G., ed. *Middle English Prose: A Critical Guide to Major Authors and Genres* (New Brunswick, 1984).
- Goldie, Matthew. *Middle English Literature: A Historical Sourcebook* (Oxford, 2003)
- Simpson, James. *The Oxford English Literary History. Volume 2. 1350–1547. Reform and Cultural Revolution* (Oxford, 2002).
- Strohm, Paul. *Middle English: Oxford Twenty-First Century Approaches to Literature* (Oxford, 2007).
- Wallace, David, ed. *The Cambridge History of Medieval English Literature* (Cambridge, 1999).

Useful Companions

- Cambridge Companion to Dante*, ed. Rachel Jacoff (1993).
- Cambridge Companion to Medieval Romance*, ed. Robert Krueger (2000).
- Cambridge Companion to Medieval Women's Writing*, ed. Carolyn Dinshaw and David Wallace (2003).
- Cambridge Companion to Medieval English Theatre*, ed. Richard Beadle (Cambridge, 1994).
- Companion to Medieval English Literature and Culture, 1350-c.1500*, ed. Peter Brown (Oxford, 2007).
- Companion to Early Middle English Literature*, ed. N.H.G.E. Weldhoen, and H. Aertsen (Amsterdam, 1990).

Literary Criticism

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