

PETER W. WIELHOUSER

(REV. 3/2019)

Western Michigan University
Department of Political Science
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EDUCATION

- Ph.D. University of Georgia, 1994 (Political Science)
Dissertation: *Mobilizing Political Participation: Political Parties as Transaction Cost Minimizers*; Chair: Brad Lockerbie
- M.A. University of Georgia, 1991 (Political Science)
- B.S. Heidelberg College, 1987 (Political Science, Spanish)

MAJOR RESEARCH AND TEACHING FIELDS

Campaigns and Elections
Electoral/Political Behavior

Political Parties
Racial Politics

Religion and Politics
Research Methods

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

Western Michigan University

Department of Political Science (Kalamazoo, Michigan)

- Associate Professor with tenure, July 2008-present
- Assistant Professor, August 2005-June 2008
- Director, WMU Institute of Politics and Government, August 2012-present

General Dynamics Advanced Information Systems

United States Joint Forces Command

Joint Experimentation Directorate (Suffolk, Virginia)

- Senior Technical Writer, May 2004-July 2005; Chief writer and speechwriter for the Director (a Major General, ★ ★); ghostwriter for the Commander (an Admiral, ★ ★ ★ ★); strategic communication consultant on defense transformation

Regent University

School of Government (Virginia Beach, Virginia)

- Associate Professor, 1999-2004
- Director, Graduate Program in Political Management, 1999-2004

Spelman College

Department of Political Science (Atlanta, Georgia)

- Assistant Professor, 1995-1999

PUBLICATIONS

Edited Book

Patterns in Politics: Readings in American Government. San Diego, CA: Cognella, 2011

Journal Articles

“Ideology, Identity, and the Immediate: Analyzing American Jewish Attitudes toward Israel,” coauthored with Dawid Tatarczyk, forthcoming, *International Journal of Public Opinion Research*.

“The Ground War 2000-2004: Strategic Targeting in Grassroots Campaigns.” 2008. *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 38 (June 2008): 347-362 (with Costas Panagopoulous, Fordham University).

“Toward Information Superiority: The Contribution of Operational Net Assessment.” *Air & Space Power Journal*, XIX (3, Fall 2005): 85-96.

Translated and reprinted into the Chinese language *National Defense Digest*, Spring 2006

Translated and reprinted in *La Revue des forces aérienne et spatiale*, Spring 2007

“The Impact of Church Activities and Socialization on African-American Religious Commitment.” *Social Science Quarterly*, 85 (3, Sept. 2004) 767-792.

“In Search of Lincoln’s Perfect List: Targeting in Grassroots Campaigns.” *American Politics Research* 31 (6, Nov. 2003): 632-669.

“Releasing the Fetters: Parties and the Mobilization of the African-American Electorate.” *Journal of Politics* 62 (1, Feb. 2000): 206-222.

“The Mobilization of Campaign Activists by the Party Canvass.” *American Politics Quarterly* 27 (2, April 1999): 177-200.

“A Contract with the People of Georgia: The Politics of An Insurgent Minority.” *Journal of Public Affairs and Issues* 2 (Spring 1999): 39-65.

“Parties and the Mobilization of Women.” *American Review of Politics* 18 (Winter 1997): 369-388.

“Strategic Canvassing by Political Parties, 1952-90.” *American Review of Politics* 16 (Fall 1995): 213-238.

“Party Contacting and Political Participation, 1952-90.” (With Brad Lockerbie) *American Journal of Political Science* 38 (1, Feb. 1994): 211-229.

Book Chapters

“Grassroots Mobilization.” In *The Electoral Challenge: Theory Meets Practice 2nd ed.* Ed. Stephen Craig. Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2010.

“African-American Representation in the Georgia General Assembly: Agents for Change,” (with Charles Menifield and Keesha Middlemass), in *African Americans in Georgia: A Reflection of Politics and Policy in the New South*, ed. Pearl K. Ford. Mercer University Press, 2010.

“Religion and American Political Participation.” In *The Oxford Handbook of Religion and American Politics*, Eds. Corwin E. Smidt, Lyman A. Kellstedt, and James L. Guth. New York: Oxford University Press, 2009.

“Grassroots Mobilization.” In *The Electoral Challenge: Theory Meets Practice*, Ed. Stephen Craig. Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2006.

“Black Representation in Georgia” (with Keesha Middlemass). In *Politics in the New South: Representation of African-Americans in State Legislatures*, Eds. Charles E. Menifield and Stephen D. Shaffer. Albany: State University of New York Press, 2005.

Winner, V. O. Key Award for the Best Book on Southern Politics published in 2005

“An Introduction to Southern Legislative Coalitions.” (with Stephen D. Shaffer, Charles E. Menifield, and Keesha Middlemass). In *Politics in the New South: Representation of African-Americans in State Legislatures*, Eds. Charles E. Menifield and Stephen D. Shaffer. Albany: State University of New York Press, 2005.

Winner, V. O. Key Award for the Best Book on Southern Politics published in 2005

“Religion in American Elections and Campaigns.” (With Thomas Young). In *In God We Trust? Religion and American Political Life*, ed. Corwin E. Smidt. NY: Baker Books, 2001.

“Campaign Activities.” (With John A. Clark and Brad Lockerbie). In *Party Organization and Activism in the American South*, Eds. Robert P. Steed, John A. Clark, Lewis Bowman, and Charles D. Hadley. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1998.

Winner, V. O. Key Award for the Best Book on Southern Politics published in 1998

Other Publications

Review of *Race, Republicans, and the Return of the Party of Lincoln* by Tasha S. Philpot and *Republicans and the Black Vote* by Michael K. Fauntroy. *Perspectives on Politics*, Vol 5, Issue 4, Dec. 2007, pp 825-827.

“Campaign Ethics,” “Get Out the Vote (GOTV),” “Grassroots,” and “Voter Canvass.” in *Encyclopedia of American Parties and Elections*, Eds. Larry Sabato and Howard Ernst. Facts on File, 2006

“Experimenting for Operations on the Cusp.” *RUSI (Royal United Services Institute) Journal* 150 (4, August 2005): 20-24 (for Major General John R. Wood).

“Preparing for Future Joint Urban Operations: The Role of Simulations and the *Urban Resolve* Experiment.” *Small Wars Journal* 2 (July 2005) (www.smallwarsjournal.com)

“Teaching Campaign Ethics Using Web-Based Scenarios.” *PS: Political Science and Politics* 37 (4, October 2004): 865-869.

Review of *Communication Consultants in Political Campaigns: Ballot Box Warriors*, by Robert V. Friedenberg. *Political Science Quarterly* 113 (4, Winter 1998-99): 718-719.

ONGOING RESEARCH

The Politics of Religiously Unaffiliated Americans. A book proposal to Routledge publishers. This is a book-length project examining in detail four subgroups of religiously-unaffiliated Americans: Atheists, Agnostics, Theistic Unaffiliated, and Nontheistic Unaffiliated Americans.

“Ethnicity, Religion and Political Engagement,” coauthored with Brad E. Lockerbie, preparing for submission to *American Politics Research*.

“Generational Differences in the Effects of Religion on Political Attitudes.” A chapter in a book proposal in development, David Schultz (Hamline University) and Sally Friedman (University of Albany), Editors, *Generations in American Politics*.

A variety of projects on faith and politics, including American Jewish attitudes; Muslim attitudes worldwide; atheists, agnostics, and other religiously unaffiliated Americans; the intersection of race, ethnicity, and religion; and Evangelical political beliefs and behaviors; the impact of media communication strategies on minority populations.

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Memberships & Involvement

American Political Science Association 1989-present (Section Memberships: Political Organizations and Parties; Elections, Public Opinion, and Voting Behavior; Race, Ethnicity, and Politics)
PS: Political Science and Politics Editorial Board, 2007-2010

Southwestern Political Science Association

Executive Council 2003-06; Program Chair and Vice-President, 2004-05; 2002 Program Committee, “Gender and Politics” Section Chair; 2000 Program Committee, “Mass Political Behavior” Section Chair

Southwestern Social Science Association

Executive Director, 2008-2010; Convention Director, 2005-08; Executive Council, 2005-2010; Ad Hoc Committee on Establishing an Executive Director Position, 2006-07; Political Science Representative to Membership Committee, 2002-04

Southern Political Science Association

Pi Sigma Alpha Best Paper Award Committee, 2002-03

American Association of Political Consultants (National Chapter, 2000-present; Midwest Chapter, 2005-present; Mid-Atlantic Chapter, 2000-2005)
Education Committee, 2003-2004

Midwest Political Science Association

Western Political Science Association

Christians in Political Science

Standards Association for Elections Online (SAFE Online–USA), 2003-4

Journal of Public Affairs and Issues (Editorial Board, 1999-2005)

Journal Manuscript Reviews

American Political Science Review

Journal of Politics

American Politics Research (fmr. *Amer. Pol. Qtrly.*)

Social Science Quarterly

Politics and Religion

Political Behavior

Politics and Religion

American Review of Politics

Politics & Policy (fmr. *Southeastern Political Review*)

American Journal of Political Science

Political Research Quarterly

Public Opinion Quarterly

British Journal of Political Science

Sociological Forum

PS: Political Science and Politics

Polity

Party Politics

Journal of Public Affairs and Issues

Summary by Content Area

Elections & Political Behavior, 19

Campaigns & Campaigning, 20

Racial Politics & Black Political Behavior, 11

Political Parties, 8

Religion & Political Behavior/Public Opinion, 7

Other Proposal and Manuscript Reviews

Routledge Press, 2016. *Virtually Accessible: Congressional Communication in the Digital Age*, by Jocelyn Evans and Jessica Hayden. Book Proposal.

Cengage, 2016. *American Government: Institutions and Policies* 15th Edition, by James Q. Wilson, John DiIulio, Meena Bose, and Kevin Lewendusky. In-depth review for next major revision.

Temple University Press, 2016. *The Politics of the Headscarf in the United States*, by Bozena Welborne, Aubrey Westfall, Ozge Celik Russell, and Sarah Tobin. Book Proposal.

National Science Foundation, 2006. “Tectonic Shifts: Differences in Public Opinion About the Future of Black Politics,” NSF Proposal #0648263

Oxford University Press, 2006. Panagopoulos, Perlmutter, & Strother, *The Insider’s Guide to Election Campaigns and Political Communication*

McGraw-Hill, 2006. Trish, *U.S. Political Parties*

Houghton Mifflin, 2000. Hyde and Carlson, *Doing Empirical Political Research*
Addison-Wesley-Longman, 1996-2000. Edwards, Wattenberg, & Lineberry, *Government in America*,
Brief Version, 3rd-5th editions.

Panel Participation at Academic Conferences, Summary by Content Area

APSA=American Pol. Sci. Assoc., MPSA=Midwest Pol. Sci. Assoc., SPSA=Southern Pol. Sci. Assoc.
SWPSA=Southwestern Pol. Sci. Assoc., Henry Symp.=Henry Symposium on Religion & Political Life,
NEPSA=Northeastern Pol. Sci. Assoc.

Campaigns, Elections & Political Behavior, including Religion & Politics

Panel Chair: APSA 1997, SWPSA 2001, APSA 2002, MPSA 2003, APSA 2003, MPSA 2005,
SWPSA 2005, APSA 2005, MPSA 2006, APSA 2006, APSA 2012 (cancelled), Henry Symp.
2013, MPSA 2015, APSA 2015, SPSA 2016, SPSA 2017, MPSA 2017, Henry Symp. 2017, SPSA
2018

Discussant: MPSA 1995, SWPSA 1999, SPSA 2000, SWPSA 2003, SPSA 2013, Henry Symp.
2013, SPSA 2014, Christians in Political Science, 2014; SPSA 2015, Henry Symp. 2015, APSA
2015, SPSA 2017 (2), MPSA 2017, Henry Symp. 2017, SPSA 2018 (2), MPSA 2018

Race & Ethnicity Politics & Political Behavior

Panel Chair: SWPSA 1998, MPSA 2004, APSA 2005, APSA 2008, SPSA 2014, MPSA 2014
Discussant: NEPSA 1998, SWPSA 1999, APSA 1999, SWPSA 2003, SWPSA 2004

Political Parties

Panel Chair: SWPSA 2000, MPSA 2007, SPSA 2014
Discussant: SPSA 1996, SPSA 1998, MPSA 2000, APSA 2000, SPSA 2001, SWPSA 2002, MPSA
2002, SPSA 2002

Other

Panel Chair: SWPSA 2002, SPSA 2002; Discussant: SWPSA 1997, Chair and Discussant: SWPSA
2015

Presentations at Professional Conferences (Papers, Roundtables, Posters)

International roundtable participant: "The Concept of the Election Code and Referenda in the
Russian Federation," Third Russian Political Community Congress, Sept. 10-12, 2018 Moscow,
Russia.

"The Impact of Religiously-Unaffiliated identities on Policy Attitudes." (co-authored with Adam
Bennett), Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association,
August 30-Sept. 1, 2018, Boston.

"Political Issue Variation within the Nones," Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest
Political Science Association, April 5-8, 2018, Chicago.

"Ideology, Identity, and the Immediate: Analyzing American Jewish Attitudes toward Israeli West
Bank Policies" (co-authored with Dawid Tataczyk), Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the
Michigan Academy of Science, Arts & Letters, March 9, 2018, Mt. Pleasant, MI.

"Muslim Support for Violence against Civilians." Paper presented at the Henry Symposium on
Religion and Political Life, April 27-28, 2017, Calvin College, Grand Rapids, MI.

"Muslim Support for Violence against Civilians." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the
Midwest Political Science Association, April 5-8, 2017, Chicago.

"Ethnicity, Religion and Political Engagement" (with Brad E. Lockerbie). Paper presented at the
Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 6-10, 2016, Chicago.

Invited Critic at the Author meets the Critics panel for Ryan Claassen's *Godless Democrats and*

Pious Republicans? Annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Jan 7-10, 2016, San Juan, Puerto Rico.

“Assessing Worldview Cohesion and Differences Across Religious Groups in the United States,” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Jan 7-10, 2016, San Juan, Puerto Rico.

“The 2016 Elections,” A roundtable at the Annual Meeting of the Michigan Political Science Association, Oct 29-30, 2015, Grand Rapids, MI.

“Latinos and the Persuasion Effects of Conservative Radio Advertisements,” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southwestern Political Science Association, April 9-11, 2015, Denver, CO.

“The Nones: Consequences of Combining Atheist, Agnostic and Unaffiliated Survey Respondents into One Category,” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Jan 11-13, 2015, New Orleans, LA.

“Worldview Cohesion in the United States,” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Christians in Political Science Conference, Claremont, CA, May 28-31, 2014.

“First Things: Core Beliefs and Attitudes toward Morality Policies,” Paper presented at the Midwest Political Science Association national conference, April 3-6, 2014.

“Political Issue Salience and Hispanics: Results of a Radio Advertising Experiment.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Jan. 8-11, 2014, New Orleans, LA.

“Religion, Ideology, and Voter Turnout.” Paper presented at the Henry Institute Symposium on Religion and Public Life, April 25-27, 2013, Calvin College, Grand Rapids, MI.

“Religion, Political Loyalty, and Civic Society: Governmental Responses and Faith-Based System Support.” Presented at the 2012 annual meeting of the Southwestern Political Science Association, April 4-6 2012, San Diego, California. Revised version presented at the 2013 annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, January 5-7, 2013, Orlando, Florida.

“Religion, Ideology, and Political Participation, 1972-2008.” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, August 2011, Seattle, Washington.

“Differential Effects of Personal Contact Campaigning,” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Western Political Science Association, April 2011, San Antonio, Texas.

“Conceptualizing Campaign Strategy,” Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, August 2008, Boston, Mass.

“Religion and the 2008 Presidential Elections,” Roundtable at the annual meeting of the Michigan Conference of Political Scientists, October 2007, Kalamazoo, Mich.

“Changes in the Effects of Personal Contact Campaigning on Participation Inequalities.” Presented at the national conference of the Midwest Political Science Association, April, 2007, Chicago, Ill.

“Before the Spelling Bee: Accounting for Variation in State Home School Regulations.” (with Gregory Rathje and Jamie Dye), Presented at the annual meeting of the State Politics and Policy Association, February, 2007, University of Texas, Austin

“Does the ‘Parties Exacerbate Inequality’ Hypothesis Still Apply? A Test Using the 2000-2004 ANES Panel Design,” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, Penn., September 2006.

“The Ground War 2000-2004: Strategic Targeting in Grassroots Campaigns,” (with Costas

Panagopolous, Yale University) Presented at the national conference of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 2006. [published, *Presidential Studies Quarterly*]

“Lessons in Direct Democracy from a Small City Recall Election,” (with Gregory Rathge) Presented at the national conference of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 2006.

“The Ground War 2000-2004: Strategic Targeting in Grassroots Campaigns,” (with Costas Panagopolous, Yale University) Presented at the national conference of the Southwestern Political Science Association, San Antonio, TX, April 2006. [published, *Presidential Studies Quarterly*]

“Political Parties and Participation Equality, 2004,” Paper presented at the State of The Parties conference, Bliss Institute of Applied Politics, University of Akron, October, 2005.

“Will Future Wars be Just? Assessing Future Warfighting Concepts in Light of Jus in Bello Principles.” Presented at the 2005 national conference of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.

“Social Legitimacy and The Political Styles of Protestant Congregations in The United States.” (With Tony Beckham) A paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 2004

“The Influence Of National Election Campaigns On Participatory Inequality: Racial Differences, 1956-2000.” A paper presented at the annual meeting of the Southwestern Political Science Association, Corpus Christi, TX, Mar. 2004.

“Campaign Ethics Training on the Internet.” Poster presentation at the National Conference of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 2003. [published, *PS: Political Science and Politics*]

“Protestant Churches and Political Involvement: The Mediating Effect of Social Influence.” (with Tony Beckham). A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Western Political Science Association, Denver, CO, March 2003.

“Teaching Campaign Ethics Using Web-Based Scenarios.” A paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Savannah, GA, Nov. 2002.

“The Religious Character of Identity Politics: An Inquiry and Empirical Test” (with Olivia M. McDonald). Presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association; Chicago; April, 2002. [portion published, *Social Science Quarterly*]

“Party Voting and Race in the Georgia General Assembly” (with Keesha Middlemass). Presented at the Citadel Symposium on Southern Politics, Charleston, SC, March, 2002. [portion published, in *Politics in the New South*, edited volume]

“Targeting in Grassroots Campaigns.” Presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, Nov. 2001. [published, *American Politics Research*]

“The Relevance of Classic Readings on GOTV.” Presented at the annual meeting of the Southwest Political Science Association, Fort Worth, TX; March, 2001. [portion published, *The Electoral Challenge*]

“Faith, Politics, and Learning.” Roundtable Panelist, annual meeting of the North Carolina Political Science Association. Greenville, NC. March, 2001

“Elections 2000.” Roundtable Panelist, annual meeting of the Virginia Political Science Association, Dec., 2000, Roanoke, VA

“White Cities Electing Black Mayors: Challenging Preconceived Notions of Racial Voting Patterns.” Presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta; Nov. 2000.

“Investing for the Present: Campaigns and the Generation of Social Capital.” Presented at the annual

meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago; April, 2000.

“Rational Choice Theory and the Black Voter.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston; Sept. 1998.

“Group Identification and Voter Turnout: Theory and Evidence.” Presented at the annual meeting of the Southwest Political Science Association, Corpus Christi, TX; March, 1998.

“Parties and the Mobilization of African-Americans and Women.” Presented at the State of the Parties Conference; Ray C. Bliss Institute of Applied Politics; University of Akron, Akron, Ohio; Oct. 1997. [divided into two articles, published in *Journal of Politics* and *American Review of Politics*]

“A Contract with the People of Georgia: The Politics of a Persistent Minority.” Presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association; Atlanta; Nov. 1996. [published, *Journal of Public Affairs and Issues*]

“Intra-Party Factionalism in the Southern States.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association; Chicago; Sept. 1995.

“Evidence on the Role of Groups in Voter Turnout: Testing the Evidential Theory of Turnout.” Presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association; Chicago, Apr. 1995.

“Directional Effects of the Party Canvass in Congressional Elections.” Presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association; Savannah, GA, Nov. 1993.

“Mobilizing Activists and Voters: Strategic Canvassing by Political Parties, 1952-1990.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association; Washington, DC, Sept. 1993. [published, *American Review of Politics*]

“Political Parties as Transaction Cost Minimizers.” (With James L. Regens) Presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association; Washington, DC, Sept. 1993.

“Party Contact and Political Participation, 1952-1990.” (With Brad Lockerbie) Presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association; Chicago, Sept. 1992. [published, *American Journal of Political Science*]

“The Reconstruction of Consensus? George Bush and the Selling of Operation Desert Shield.” Presented at the annual meeting of the International Studies Association; Atlanta, Apr. 1992.

RECENT INVITED LECTURES & TALKS

“Catching Fake News Before it Catches You.” Panel Discussion sponsored by WMU Libraries, Feb. 20, 2017.

“What the Heck Just Happened? A Panel Discussion on the 2016 elections.” Panel discussion with Dr. Peter Wielhouwer, Dr. John Clark, Troy Hudson, Brad Kent, Nov. 15, 2016.

“A Christian Worldview of Civil Government and Citizenship,” Presented at Saint Michael Lutheran Church, Portage, MI, November 5, 2016.

“The Crazy, No-Good, Terrible 2016 Elections: How Did We Get Here?” Presented at Friendship Village Retirement Community, Kalamazoo, MI, October 18, 2016.

“Christian Citizenship and the Crazy, No-Good, Terrible 2016 Elections,” Presented at Cherry Creek Community Church, Portage, MI, October 16, 2016.

“The 2016 Elections: A Crash Course.” Presentation to FCS 3150: Global Ecology of the Family class, Christina Robinson, Instructor, WMU, Oct. 4, 2016.

“The 2016 Elections; Where They Stand,” Presented at the Kalamazoo Psychiatric Hospital, Kalamazoo, MI, Sept. 15, 2016.

“Theistic Atheists and Certain Agnostics: Theologies and Politics of The Nones,” Presented at the Christian Apologetics Alliance, Southwest Michigan-Michiana Chapter, Three Rivers, MI, April 21, 2016.

“The 2016 Elections: A Crash Course.” Presentation to FCS 3150: Global Ecology of the Family class,

- Christina Robinson, Instructor, WMU, Feb. 9, 2016.
“Political Engagement of Millennials and African-Americans.” Presentation to a public forum organized by the WMU chapter of Alpha Phi Alpha fraternity, WMU. Oct. 7, 2015.
“Race and Ethnicity: A Worldview Analysis,” Presented at Cherry Creek Community Church, Portage, MI, Oct. 4, 2015.
“Analysis of the 2014 Elections with a Preview of 2016,” Presented at Friendship Village Retirement Community, Kalamazoo, MI, Nov. 6, 2014.

RECENT CONSULTING AND OTHER RESEARCH

Political and Educational Consulting

Educational Testing Service/College Board

Table Leader & Faculty Consultant, Scoring the AP Government and Politics Exam (1994-2003, 2012-present)

Faculty Consultant, Multiple Choice Item Construction for the AP Government and Politics Exam (1999, 2000)

Liberty University School of Government

Subject Matter Expert and Online Course Instructor, PPOL 630: “Campaign Tactics, Strategies, and Management” (2014-present)

Evolving Strategies (Arlington, VA)

Policy and data analyst for radio advertising experiments (March-April 2013)

Kalamazoo Area Tutors (Kalamazoo, MI)

Course development and pedagogy for high school curricula in American Government and Worldview courses (2013-2018)

The Learning Community (Kalamazoo, MI)

Course development and pedagogy for high school curricula in American Government and Worldview courses (2011-2017)